

Survey of American Fears

Methods Report

Prepared for: [Chapman University](#)



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Prepared by:
SSRS
Robyn Rapoport
Christian Kline

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Overview

Chapman University engaged SSRS to conduct the 2024 wave of The Chapman University Survey on American Fears (CSAF). Chapman University initiated this nationwide poll on what strikes fear in Americans in 2014. The primary objective of this survey is to collect annual data on the fears, worries and concerns of Americans, the personal, behavioral and attitudinal characteristics related to those fears, and how those fears are associated with other attitudes and behaviors.

The CSAF is a project of the Earl Babbie Research Center in the Wilkinson College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences at Chapman University. The Earl Babbie Research Center is dedicated to using a variety of social science research methods to examine critical social, behavioral, economic and environmental problems.

CSAF was conducted online via the SSRS Opinion Panel and invited adults age 18 and older to participate via the web. It included 1,008 participants and data collection was conducted from March 21 to April 1, 2024.

This report provides information about the sampling procedures and the methods used to collect, process, and weight data for the 2024 wave of the CSAF.

SSRS Profile

SSRS is a full-service survey and market research firm managed by a core of dedicated professionals with advanced degrees in the social sciences, who partner with clients interested in conducting high-quality research. SSRS designs and implements research solutions for complex strategic, tactical, public opinion, and policy issues in the U.S. and in more than 40 countries worldwide. The SSRS team specializes in creative problem-solving and informed analysis to meet its clients' research goals. SSRS provides the complete set of analytical, administrative and management capabilities needed for successful project execution. In the industry, SSRS is renowned for its sophisticated sample designs and its experience with all facets of data collection, including those involving multimodal formats. SSRS also has extensive statistical and analytical capabilities for extracting important insights from the survey data and suggesting strategies based on those insights.

Sample Design: The SSRS Opinion Panel

SSRS Opinion Panel members are recruited randomly based on nationally representative ABS (Address Based Sample) design (including Hawaii and Alaska). ABS respondents are randomly sampled by Marketing Systems Group (MSG) through the U.S. Postal Service's Computerized Delivery Sequence File (CDS), a regularly-updated listing of all known addresses in the U.S. For the SSRS Opinion Panel, known business addresses are excluded from the sample frame.

For the CSAF, all panelists participated via web by self-administering the survey.¹ The Weighting section of this report details the non-Internet Adjustment applied to ensure weighted data are projectable to the full U.S. population.

Questionnaire Design

Chapman University provided the survey instrument to SSRS. SSRS reviewed the survey instrument and provided feedback. Together, SSRS and the Chapman University team worked to finalize the questionnaire.

Upon final approval, SSRS formatted and programmed the survey for completion online. Additional steps were employed to ensure a quality experience in survey administration regardless of the device utilized by respondents, whether a desktop computer, tablet, or mobile device. The survey program was optimized for administration via smartphone or other mobile handheld devices. The survey program was also checked on multiple devices, including desktop computers and handheld mobile devices, and different web browsers to ensure consistent and optimized visualization across devices and web browsers. The survey was accessed directly by respondents, using their unique survey links with embedded passwords. This also gave them the ability to return to their survey later if they chose to suspend their survey.

Data Collection

Survey Sampling

All sample members drawn for the CSAF were adult, English-language panelists. Sample drawn for the CSAF was stratified by age, gender, race and ethnicity, education, Census region, party identification, and preferred survey language to ensure adequate representation of each demographic group.

Survey Administration Procedures

Surveys conducted for the CSAF are self-administered web surveys. Depending on the field period, reminder emails are sent to panelists who do not complete the survey after being sent the initial invitation.

¹ The SSRS Opinion Panel is a multi-mode panel. Internet households participate via web, while all non-Internet households (including those who have Internet but are unwilling to take surveys online) can participate via phone.

For the CSAF study, the survey administration schedule was as follows:

Touchpoint	Date
Soft launch invitation	3/21/2024
Full launch invitation	3/22/2024
Field close	4/1/2024

A “soft launch” inviting a limited number of panelists to participate was conducted on March 21st. Soft launch data was checked to ensure functionality of the program. After checking soft launch data to ensure that all questionnaire content and skip patterns were correct, additional sample was released to ensure the final sample met the study goals.

The median length of the CSAF survey was 13 minutes.²

Panelists were emailed an invitation to complete the CSAF survey online. The email for each respondent included a unique passcode-embedded link. In appreciation for their participation, panelists received post-paid compensation in the form of an electronic gift card, sent via email immediately after completion of the survey.

In total, 2,223 panelists were sent email invitations with their own unique link to the survey. Targeted reminders were implemented for non-responding sample in order to stay aligned with population demographics. Panelists who had opted to receive text messages from the SSRS Opinion Panel received text message reminders. The survey administration schedule was as follows:

Touchpoint	Date
Soft launch	3/21/2024
First email invitation	3/22/2024
First email and text reminder	3/24/2024
Second reminder	3/26/2024
Third reminder	3/28/2024
Fourth reminder	4/1/2024
Field close	4/1/2024

As a standard practice for SSRS Opinion Panel surveys, quality checks were incorporated into the survey. For CSAF, these included questions aimed at ensuring attentiveness and sincerity of response: asking respondents to select a specific response when viewing a list of items (attentiveness measure) and asking respondents about experiences involving impossible or extremely unlikely contexts (sincerity measure). Additionally, the number of skipped questions, the length of interview, and the number of “straight-lined” questions per respondent were analyzed. Straight-lining refers to a respondent selecting the same answer option for all questions

² The mean length of the survey was 15 minutes and the modal length was 14 minutes.

in a series. Surveys completed by respondents which failed any of these four quality-control checks (attentiveness/sincerity questions, high rate of non-response, short survey length, and the number of straight-lined series) were closely reviewed on a case-by-case basis. Respondents who failed the substantive data-review were not included in the final data set.

Respondents were allowed to skip any question they did not wish to answer; however, high rates of non-response can be correlated with poor data quality. Notably, 97% of respondents answered 100% of all survey questions, with no one completing less than 98% of the entire questionnaire.

N Sampled for Survey

2,223

N Completed Survey

1,020

Final N After Quality Control Removals

1,008

Completion Rate/Response Rate

Web-panel response rates are a product of (1) response rates to the original invitation to participate as a panelist and (2) the response rates, among panelists, to the invitation to participate in the study. The table, below, details the completion and response rates for this study.

Touchpoint

Invited to participate/Total sample	2,223
Completed	1,008 ³
Survey completion rate	45%
AAPOR RR3	3% ⁴

Data Processing and Integration

SSRS implemented several quality assurance procedures in data file preparation and processing. In addition to extensive testing of the web survey prior to the launching data collection, random data were generated to ensure that skip patterns were working correctly. After the soft launch, survey data were carefully checked for accuracy, completeness, and non-response to specific questions so that any issues could be identified and resolved prior to the full launch.

The data file programmer implemented a “data cleaning” procedure in which web survey skip patterns were created in order to ensure that all questions had the appropriate numbers of cases. This procedure involved a check of raw data by a program that consisted of instructions derived from the skip patterns designated on the questionnaire. The program confirmed that data were consistent with the definitions of codes and ranges and matched the appropriate bases of all questions.

³ Excludes cases removed for quality-control reasons.

⁴ Product of the SSRS Opinion Panel recruitment rate(s) and the CSAF survey completion rate(s) across sample-sources.

Weighting

Data were weighted to represent the residential adult population of the United States. The data were weighted by applying a design weight and balancing the demographic profile of the sample to target population parameters.

Design Weight

The design weight accounts for differential probabilities of selection for the sample. The design weight for the SSRS Opinion Panel was computed differently depending on whether the panelist was recruited from address-based sample (ABS), a prepaid cell sample, or the SSRS dual-frame RDD telephone Omnibus.

ABS Recruits

The design weight for ABS recruits corrects for the disproportionate ABS design by adjusting the distribution of sample across the ABS strata to match the distribution of the ABS frame across strata.

ABS recruits come from a variety of sample sources, some of which employ different stratification schemes. The design weight for ABS recruits is tailored to the stratification scheme used for the sample from which the panelist was recruited. Currently, ABS recruitment waves for the SSRS Opinion Panel are stratified on a combination of geographic region and model-based indicators of the presence of key subpopulations.

Prepaid Cell Recruits

The design weight for prepaid cell recruits accounts for any disproportionate sampling of prepaid cell phone numbers from the cell phone RDD frame.

Telephone Omnibus Recruits

The design weight for the telephone Omnibus recruits is their original base weight computed at the time of the original omnibus interview. This base weight accounts for selection probabilities associated with the overlapping dual-frame Omnibus sample design.⁵ This base weight is a function of the landline and cell frame sample sizes as well as each respondent's telephone usage and number of adults in the household.

⁵ Buskirk T.D., Best J. (2012) Venn Diagrams, Probability 101 and Sampling Weights Computed for Dual Frame Telephone RDD Designs. *Journal of Statistics and Mathematics*. Vol. 15: 3696–3710.

Non-Response Adjustments

Two adjustments are applied to the design weight to create the final design weight:

- A nonresponse adjustment correcting for variability in the recruitment response rate.
- An attrition adjustment correcting for variability in the rate at which originally recruited panelists are retained on the Panel.

Both steps use a weighting class adjustment in which adjustment cells are defined by a cross of the recruitment channel and geographic strata.

For ABS recruits, a household size adjustment is also applied to correct for the sampling of one adult within each sampled address.

Non-Internet Adjustment

In addition to the design weight, a non-Internet Adjustment (NIA) was made to the sample. For this adjustment, SSRS applies a propensity score to model adults with Internet access to be representative of all adults (regardless of whether they have Internet access). Propensity scores are estimated by modeling panel response mode on a range of demographic, attitudinal and behavioral covariates. The model is a CART6 (Classification and Regression Trees) decision tree built in SPSS by using its scoring wizard available with the decision tree license.

Raking

With the design weight applied, the data were weighted to balance the demographic profile of the sample to population parameters.⁷

Weighting was accomplished using SPSSINC RAKE, an SPSS extension module that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables using the GENLOG procedure.⁸ Data were weighted to distributions of: sex by age, sex by education, age by education, detailed education, race/ethnicity, census region, home tenure, number of adults per household, civic engagement, population density, political party identification⁹, voter registration, religious affiliation, and internet use frequency.

⁶ Practical Tools for Designing and Weighting Survey Samples (2nd ed.) by Richard Valliant, Jill A. Dever, and Frauke Kreuter. Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2018.

⁷ Missing data in the raking variables were imputed using hot decking. Hot deck imputation replaces the missing values of a respondent randomly with another similar respondent without missing data. Hot decking was done using an SPSS macro detailed in 'Goodbye, Listwise Deletion: Presenting Hot Deck Imputation as an Easy and Effective Tool for Handling Missing Data' (Myers, 2011).

⁸ <https://community.ibm.com/HigherLogic/System/DownloadDocumentFile.ashx?DocumentFileKey=17fd2f0b-7555-6ccd-c00c-5388b082161b&forceDialog=0>

⁹ The party ID used in weighting is measured at a time matching the NPORS data release, not at the time of this survey.

The following table shows the data sources used for calibration parameters.

Dimensions	Source
Sex Age Education Race Hispanic nativity Census region Home tenure Number of adults per household	2023 Current Population Survey ¹⁰
Population density	Claritas Pop-Facts Premier 2023 ¹¹
Religion affiliation Internet frequency Party ID	Pew Research Center’s National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS) ¹²
Civic engagement	September 2021 CPS Volunteering and Civic Life Supplement ¹³
Voter registration	Aristotle Voter Data 2023 and Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for the United States: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022 from the U.S. Census Bureau ¹⁴

Weights were trimmed at the 2nd and 98th percentiles to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on survey-derived estimates.

¹⁰ Sarah Flood, Miriam King, Renae Rodgers, Steven Ruggles, J. Robert Warren, Daniel Backman, Annie Chen, Grace Cooper, Stephanie Richards, Megan Schouweiler and Michael Westberry. IPUMS CPS: Version 11.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D030.V11.0>

¹¹ <https://environicanalytics.com/data/demographic/pop-facts-premier>

¹² <https://www.pewresearch.org/methods/fact-sheet/national-public-opinion-reference-survey-npors/> - May 19 to Sept 5, 2023.

¹³ <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/about/supplemental-surveys.html>

¹⁴ <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-national-detail.html>

Effects of Sample Design on Statistical Inference

Post-data collection statistical adjustments require analysis procedures that reflect departures from simple random sampling. SSRS calculates the effects of these design features so that an appropriate adjustment can be incorporated into tests of statistical significance when using these data. The so-called "design effect" or *deff* represents the loss in statistical efficiency that results from a disproportionate sample design and systematic non-response. SSRS calculates the composite design effect for a sample of size n , with each case having a weight, w , as:¹⁵

$$deff = \frac{n \sum w^2}{(\sum w)^2}$$

The total sample design effect for this survey is 1.69.

The survey's margin of error is the largest 95% confidence interval for any estimated proportion based on the total sample — the one around 50%. For example, the margin of error for the entire sample is ± 4.0 percentage points. This means that in 95 out of every 100 samples drawn using the same methodology, estimated proportions based on the entire sample will be no more than 4.0 percentage points away from their true values in the population. Margins of error for subgroups will be larger. It is important to remember that sampling fluctuations are only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as respondent selection bias, questionnaire wording, and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error of greater or lesser magnitude.

Deliverables

Final deliverables for this study were a weighted SPSS file, the final formatted questionnaire, and this methodology report.

For the final datafile, please note that when a respondent elected to skip a question they were coded as "-1: Web blank." A codebook is provided below.

¹⁵ Kish, L. (1992). Weighting for Unequal Pi. *Journal of Official Statistics*, Vol. 8, No.2, 1992, pp. 183-200.

Datafile Variables and Codebook

The following shows the name and description of each data variable and associated response categories provided in the SPSS file.

Variable Name	Variable Description
RESPID	RESPID. Respid
DEVICETYPE	Device used for survey completion
Q1	Q1. How religious do you consider yourself to be?
Q2	Q2. How often do you attend religious services at a church, mosque, synagogue or other place of worship?
Q3	Q3. Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Christian Bible?
Q4	Q4. How would you describe yourself politically?
Q5	Q5. Do you think of yourself as Republican, Democrat or Independent?
Q6	Q6. Who did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential election?
Q6A	Q6A. If the presidential election were held today, for whom would you vote?
Q22D	Q22D. Thinking about recent elections, how often have you relied on advice from religious leaders when deciding which candidate or party to support?
Q7_A	Q7_A. How often do you...? - Read a local newspaper from your hometown?
Q7_B	Q7_B. How often do you...? - Read a national newspaper such as USA Today, The Wall Street Journal, or The New York Times?
Q7_C	Q7_C. How often do you...? - Read online news websites?
Q7_D	Q7_D. How often do you...? - Watch the national nightly network news?
Q7_E	Q7_E. How often do you...? - Watch Fox News?
Q7_F	Q7_F. How often do you...? - Watch CNN?
Q7_G	Q7_G. How often do you...? - Watch MSNBC?
Q7_H	Q7_H. How often do you...? - Watch the local TV news?
Q7_I	Q7_I. How often do you...? - Watch daytime talk shows?
Q7_J	Q7_J. How often do you...? - Listen to a talk radio show that discusses politics?
Q7_K	Q7_K. How often do you...? - Get news from social media?
Q8_A	Q8_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Becoming seriously ill
Q8_B	Q8_B. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love becoming seriously ill
Q8_C	Q8_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Dying

Q8_D	Q8_D. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love dying
Q9_A	Q9_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Air pollution
Q9_B	Q9_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of drinking water
Q9_C	Q9_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of oceans, rivers and lakes
Q9_D	Q9_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Extinction of plant and animal species
Q9_E	Q9_E. How afraid are you of the following? - Oil spills
Q9_F	Q9_F. How afraid are you of the following? - Global warming and climate change
Q10_A	Q10_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money for the future
Q10_B	Q10_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Not being able to pay off the college debt of myself or a family member
Q10_C	Q10_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money to pay my rent or mortgage
Q10_D	Q10_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Being unemployed
Q10_E	Q10_E. How afraid are you of the following? - High medical bills
Q10_F	Q10_F. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching influenza (the seasonal flu)
Q10_G	Q10_G. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching the coronavirus (COVID-19)
Q11_A	Q11_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Artificial Intelligence (AI) replacing people in the workforce
Q11_B	Q11_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Technology that I don't understand
Q11_C	Q11_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Cyber-terrorism
Q11_D	Q11_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Corporate tracking of personal data
Q11_E	Q11_E. How afraid are you of the following? - Government tracking of personal data
Q12_A	Q12_A. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating earthquake
Q12_B	Q12_B. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating hurricane
Q12_C	Q12_C. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating tornado

Q12_D	Q12_D. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating flood
Q12_E	Q12_E. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating blizzard/Winter storm
Q12_F	Q12_F. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating drought
Q12_G	Q12_G. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating wildfire
Q12_H	Q12_H. How afraid are you of the following events? - A large volcanic eruption
Q12_I	Q12_I. How afraid are you of the following events? - A new pandemic or a major epidemic
Q12_J	Q12_J. How afraid are you of the following events? - Climate change impacting where I live
Q12_K	Q12_K. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating natural disaster where I live
Q13_A	Q13_A. How afraid are you of the following events? - The collapse of the electrical grid
Q13_B	Q13_B. How afraid are you of the following events? - A nuclear accident/meltdown
Q13_C	Q13_C. How afraid are you of the following events? - Economic/financial collapse
Q13_D	Q13_D. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread civil unrest
Q13_E	Q13_E. How afraid are you of the following events? - The US becoming involved in another world war
Q13_F	Q13_F. How afraid are you of the following events? - Whites no longer being the majority in the US
Q13_G	Q13_G. How afraid are you of the following events? - Illegal immigration
Q13_H	Q13_H. How afraid are you of the following events? - Violent overthrow of the U.S. government
Q13_I	Q13_I. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread voter fraud
Q13_O	Q13_O. How afraid are you of the following events? - The outcome of the next presidential election
Q13_J	Q13_J. How afraid are you of the following events? - Biological warfare
Q13_K	Q13_K. How afraid are you of the following events? - A terrorist attack
Q13_L	Q13_L. How afraid are you of the following events? - North Korea using nuclear weapons

Q13_M	Q13_M. How afraid are you of the following events? - Iran using nuclear weapons
Q13_N	Q13_N. How afraid are you of the following events? - Russia using nuclear weapons
Q14_A	Q14_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Blood
Q14_B	Q14_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Needles
Q14_C	Q14_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Insects/arachnids (spiders, bees, etc.)
Q14_D	Q14_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Reptiles (snakes, lizards, etc.)
Q14_E	Q14_E. How afraid are you of the following? - Sharks
Q14_F	Q14_F. How afraid are you of the following? - Germs
Q14_G	Q14_G. How afraid are you of the following? - Deep lakes and oceans
Q14_H	Q14_H. How afraid are you of the following? - Flying
Q14_I	Q14_I. How afraid are you of the following? - Ghosts
Q14_J	Q14_J. How afraid are you of the following? - Heights
Q14_K	Q14_K. How afraid are you of the following? - Public speaking
Q14_L	Q14_L. How afraid are you of the following? - Small, enclosed spaces
Q14_M	Q14_M. How afraid are you of the following? - Strangers
Q14_N	Q14_N. How afraid are you of the following? - Walking alone at night
Q15_A	Q15_A. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Mugging
Q15_B	Q15_B. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Stalking
Q15_C	Q15_C. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by a stranger
Q15_D	Q15_D. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by someone you know
Q15_E	Q15_E. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Being hit by a drunk driver
Q15_F	Q15_F. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Police brutality
Q15_G	Q15_G. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by a stranger
Q15_H	Q15_H. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by someone you know
Q15_I	Q15_I. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Racial/hate crime

Q15_J	Q15_J. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Random/mass shooting
Q15_K	Q15_K. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Break-ins
Q15_L	Q15_L. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Theft of property
Q15_M	Q15_M. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Gang violence
Q15_N	Q15_N. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Abduction/Kidnapping
Q15_O	Q15_O. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Identity theft
Q15_P	Q15_P. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Credit card fraud
Q15_Q	Q15_Q. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Financial fraud (such as a Ponzi Scheme, embezzlement, etc.)
Q15_R	Q15_R. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Terrorism
Q16_A	Q16_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Immigrants
Q16_B	Q16_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Muslims
Q17_A	Q17_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Government use of drones within the US
Q17_B	Q17_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Corrupt government officials
Q17_C	Q17_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Government restrictions on firearms and ammunition
Q18_A	Q18_A. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. - Governmental officials pursue their own agendas.
Q18_B	Q18_B. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. - Governmental officials are easily swayed by the demands of special interests (e.g., lobbying groups, super PACS).
Q18_C	Q18_C. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. - Governmental officials try to do what they think is best for all Americans.
Q19_A	Q19_A. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or groups? - Local politicians (e.g., mayors, sheriffs)

Q19_B	Q19_B. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or groups? - State politicians (e.g., governors, state legislators)
Q19_C	Q19_C. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or groups? - Federal politicians (e.g., members of the US Congress)
Q20_A	Q20_A. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Political parties
Q20_B	Q20_B. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Special interest lobbies
Q20_C	Q20_C. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Executives in large corporations
Q20_D	Q20_D. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Celebrities
Q20_E	Q20_E. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Labor unions
Q20_F	Q20_F. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Social justice organizations
Q20_G	Q20_G. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - National news media
Q21_A	Q21_A. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - political parties
Q21_B	Q21_B. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - special interest lobbies
Q21_C	Q21_C. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - executives in large corporations
Q21_D	Q21_D. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - celebrities
Q21_E	Q21_E. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - labor unions
Q21_F	Q21_F. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - social justice organizations

Q21_G	Q21_G. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - national news media
Q21_H	Q21_H. How effective is [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - the American public
Q22_A	Q22_A. On political issues, the advice of religious leaders should outweigh one's own feelings.
Q22_B	Q22_B. Religious leaders are a reliable source of guidance on political issues.
Q22_C	Q22_C. Ministers and religious leaders should not try to influence how their congregations vote in political elections.
Q23_A	Q23_A. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - The use of violence to achieve political goals is sometimes necessary.
Q23_B	Q23_B. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the Presidency.
Q23_C	Q23_C. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because US laws and institutions are fundamentally unjust, the use of violence is justified to change them.
Q24	Q24. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?
Q25	Q25. What is your current gender?
INT5	INT5. About how often do you use the Internet?
Z8	Z8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
SURVEY_EDUC	SURVEY_EDUC. Created variable based on Z8
Z8A	Z8A. How many semesters did you complete?
SURVEY_COMBINED_EDUC	SURVEY_COMBINED_EDUC. Created variable based on Z8 and Z8A
Z4	Z4. Currently, are you yourself employed full time, part time, or not at all?
Z5	Z5. Would you say you are...?
SURVEY_EMPLOY	SURVEY_EMPLOY. Created variable based on Z4 and Z5
Z9	Z9. What is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes?
Z9A	Z9A. Could you say if your total annual household income falls into one of these broader categories?
Z9B	Z9B. Would that be:
SURVEY_INCOME	SURVEY_INCOME. Created variable based on Z9, Z9A, and Z9B

VOTER	VOTER. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?
LENGTH	LENGTH. time in minutes
PINTFREQ	Internet use frequency
PHOMETYPE	Type of home
POWNHOME	Home ownership
PMSTATUS	Marital status
PEMPLOY	Employment status
PTOTPER	# of people in household
PADULTS	# of adults in household
PPARENT	Parent of child in household
PAGE1	Numeric age
PAGE2	Age for those refusing to give a number
PINCOME	Income
PINCOME4WAY	Income in four categories
PETH	Ethnicity
PPOLVIEW	Political ideology
PREGVOTE	Voter registration
PRELIGION	Religion
PRELIGION_997_OTHER	Religion for those who selected "Other"
PSTATE	State
PDMA	Designated Market Area from zip code
PDIVISION	Census Division from zip code
PMETRO	Metro status from zip code
PAGEFINAL	Recoded age (from pAge & pAge2)
PEDUCATION	Education
PGENDER	Gender
PPOLLEAN_2023	Party identification
PPOLPARTY_2023	Party lean
PRACE	Race
PREGION	Census Region
WEIGHT	Final weight – 2% trimming

Questionnaire

Q1. How religious do you consider yourself to be? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Not at all religious
- 2 Not too religious
- 3 Somewhat religious
- 4 Very religious
- 99 Web Blank

Q2. How often do you attend religious services at a church, mosque, synagogue or other place of worship? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Never
- 2 Only on special occasions (i.e., weddings, funerals, holidays)
- 3 Less than once a year
- 4 Once or twice a year
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Once a month
- 7 2-3 times a month
- 8 Weekly
- 9 Several times a week
- 99 Web Blank

[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-4/4-1]

Q3. Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Christian Bible? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 The Bible means exactly what it says. It should be taken literally, word-for-word, on all subjects.
- 2 The Bible is perfectly true, but it should not be taken literally, word-for-word. We must interpret its meaning.
- 3 The Bible contains some human error.
- 4 The Bible is an ancient book of history and legends.
- 5 I don't know
- 99 Web Blank

[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-7/7-1]

Q4. How would you describe yourself politically? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Extremely Conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Leaning Conservative
- 4 Moderate
- 5 Leaning Liberal
- 6 Liberal
- 7 Extremely Liberal
- 99 Web Blank

[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-7/7-1]

Q5. Do you think of yourself as Republican, Democrat or Independent? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Strong Republican
- 2 Moderate Republican
- 3 Leaning Republican
- 4 Independent
- 5 Leaning Democrat
- 6 Moderate Democrat
- 7 Strong Democrat
- 99 Web Blank

[PN: ROTATE Q6 AND Q6a IN SURVEY]

[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-2/2-1]

Q6. Who did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential election?

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican nominee
- 2 Joseph Biden, the Democratic nominee
- 3 Someone else
- 4 Did not vote
- 99 Web Blank

[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-2/2-1 IN THE SAME ORDER AS Q6]

Q6a. If the presidential election were held today, for whom would you vote?

- 1 Donald Trump, the anticipated Republican nominee
- 2 Joseph Biden, the Democratic nominee
- 3 Third party candidate
- 4 Would not vote
- 99 Web Blank

Q22d. Thinking about recent elections, how often have you relied on advice from religious leaders when deciding which candidate or party to support?

- 1 Always
- 2 Usually
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 6 Not registered to vote/have not voted in recent elections
- 99 Web Blank

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-C TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS D-I TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-C, D-I, J, AND K]

Q7. How often do you...? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Every day	Most days	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Less than once a month but at least once a year	Never
a. Read a local newspaper from your hometown?	1	2	3	4	5	6
b. Read a national newspaper such as USA Today, The Wall Street Journal, or The New York Times?	1	2	3	4	5	6
c. Read online news websites?	1	2	3	4	5	6
d. Watch the national nightly network news?	1	2	3	4	5	6
e. Watch Fox News?	1	2	3	4	5	6
f. Watch CNN?	1	2	3	4	5	6
g. Watch MSNBC?	1	2	3	4	5	6
h. Watch the local TV news?	1	2	3	4	5	6
i. Watch daytime talk shows?	1	2	3	4	5	6
j. Listen to a talk radio show that discusses politics?	1	2	3	4	5	6
k. Get news from social media?	1	2	3	4	5	6

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-B TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS C-D TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-B AND C-D]

Q8. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Becoming seriously ill	1	2	3	4
b. People I love becoming seriously ill	1	2	3	4
c. Dying	1	2	3	4
d. People I love dying	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q9. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Air pollution	1	2	3	4
b. Pollution of drinking water	1	2	3	4
c. Pollution of oceans, rivers and lakes	1	2	3	4
d. Extinction of plant and animal species	1	2	3	4
e. Oil spills	1	2	3	4
f. Global warming and climate change	1	2	3	4

[PN: KEEP ITEMS F-G TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A, B, C, D, E, F-G, H]

[PN: INCLUDE CODE 5 IN ITEMS B, C, and D ONLY]

Q10. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid	Doesn't apply to me
a. Not having enough money for the future	1	2	3	4	--
b. Not being able to pay off the college debt of myself or a family member	1	2	3	4	5
c. Not having enough money to pay my rent or mortgage	1	2	3	4	5
d. Being unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
e. High medical bills	1	2	3	4	--
f. Catching influenza (the seasonal flu)	1	2	3	4	--
g. Catching the coronavirus (COVID-19)	1	2	3	4	--

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q11. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Artificial Intelligence (AI) replacing people in the workforce	1	2	3	4
b. Technology that I don't understand	1	2	3	4
c. Cyber-terrorism	1	2	3	4
d. Corporate tracking of personal data	1	2	3	4
e. Government tracking of personal data	1	2	3	4

[PN: ROTATE Q12 AND Q13 IN SURVEY]

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-G TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS J-K TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-G, H, I, AND J-K]

Q12. How afraid are you of the following events? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. A devastating earthquake	1	2	3	4
b. A devastating hurricane	1	2	3	4
c. A devastating tornado	1	2	3	4
d. A devastating flood	1	2	3	4
e. A devastating blizzard/Winter storm	1	2	3	4
f. A devastating drought	1	2	3	4
g. A devastating wildfire	1	2	3	4
h. A large volcanic eruption	1	2	3	4
i. A new pandemic or a major epidemic	1	2	3	4
j. Climate change impacting where I live	1	2	3	4
k. A devastating natural disaster where I live	1	2	3	4

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-C TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS D-I,O TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS J-K TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS L-N TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-C; D-I,O; J-K; AND L-N]

Q13. How afraid are you of the following events? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. The collapse of the electrical grid	1	2	3	4
b. A nuclear accident/meltdown	1	2	3	4
c. Economic/financial collapse	1	2	3	4
d. Widespread civil unrest	1	2	3	4
e. The US becoming involved in another world war	1	2	3	4
f. Whites no longer being the majority in the US	1	2	3	4
g. Illegal immigration	1	2	3	4
h. Violent overthrow of the U.S. government	1	2	3	4
o. The outcome of the next presidential election	1	2	3	4
i. Widespread voter fraud	1	2	3	4
j. Biological warfare	1	2	3	4
k. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4
l. North Korea using nuclear weapons	1	2	3	4
m. Iran using nuclear weapons	1	2	3	4
n. Russia using nuclear weapons	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q14. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Blood	1	2	3	4
b. Needles	1	2	3	4
c. Insects/arachnids (spiders, bees, etc.)	1	2	3	4
d. Reptiles (snakes, lizards, etc.)	1	2	3	4
e. Sharks	1	2	3	4
f. Germs	1	2	3	4
g. Deep lakes and oceans	1	2	3	4
h. Flying	1	2	3	4
i. Ghosts	1	2	3	4
j. Heights	1	2	3	4
k. Public speaking	1	2	3	4
l. Small, enclosed spaces	1	2	3	4
m. Strangers	1	2	3	4
n. Walking alone at night	1	2	3	4

[PN: KEEP ITEMS C-D TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS G-H TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE BLOCKS A, B, C-D, E, F, G-H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, AND R]

Q15. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Mugging	1	2	3	4
b. Stalking	1	2	3	4
c. Murder by a stranger	1	2	3	4
d. Murder by someone you know	1	2	3	4
e. Being hit by a drunk driver	1	2	3	4
f. Police brutality	1	2	3	4
g. Sexual assault by a stranger	1	2	3	4
h. Sexual assault by someone you know	1	2	3	4
i. Racial/hate crime	1	2	3	4
j. Random/mass shooting	1	2	3	4
k. Break-ins	1	2	3	4
l. Theft of property	1	2	3	4
m. Gang violence	1	2	3	4
n. Abduction/Kidnapping	1	2	3	4
o. Identity theft	1	2	3	4
p. Credit card fraud	1	2	3	4
q. Financial fraud (such as a Ponzi Scheme, embezzlement, etc.)	1	2	3	4
r. Terrorism	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q16. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Immigrants	1	2	3	4
b. Muslims	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q17. How afraid are you of the following? *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Very afraid	Afraid	Slightly afraid	Not afraid
a. Government use of drones within the US	1	2	3	4
b. Corrupt government officials	1	2	3	4
c. Government restrictions on firearms and ammunition	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q18. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a. Governmental officials pursue their own agendas.	1	2	3	4
b. Governmental officials are easily swayed by the demands of special interests (e.g., lobbying groups, super PACS).	1	2	3	4
c. Governmental officials try to do what they think is best for all Americans.	1	2	3	4

[PN: ROTATE ITEMS A-C/C-A]

Q19. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or groups?

	Very common	Common	Uncommon	Very uncommon
a. Local politicians (e.g., mayors, sheriffs)	1	2	3	4
b. State politicians (e.g., governors, state legislators)	1	2	3	4
c. Federal politicians (e.g., members of the US Congress)	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE-OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; ROTATE QUESTION-TEXT IN PARENS IN THE SAME ORDER]

Q20. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)?

- 1 Fully benefit America
- 2 Somewhat benefit America
- 3 A mix of both
- 4 Somewhat benefit themselves
- 5 Fully benefit themselves
- 99 Web Blank

- a. political parties
- b. special interest lobbies
- c. executives in large corporations
- d. celebrities
- e. labor unions
- f. social justice organizations
- g. national news media

[PN: SHOW ITEMS A-G DIRECTLY AFTER EACH Q20 ITEM; SHOW ITEM H LAST]

[PN: RANDOMIZE IN THE SAME ORDER AS Q20; SHOW ITEM H LAST]

Q21. How effective (are)/(is) [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians?

- 1 Very effective
- 2 Effective
- 3 Ineffective
- 4 Very ineffective
- 99 Web Blank

- a. political parties
- b. special interest lobbies
- c. executives in large corporations
- d. celebrities
- e. labor unions
- f. social justice organizations
- g. national news media
- h. the American public

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q22. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a. On political issues, the advice of religious leaders should outweigh one's own feelings.	1	2	3	4
b. Religious leaders are a reliable source of guidance on political issues.	1	2	3	4
c. Ministers and religious leaders should not try to influence how their congregations vote in political elections.	1	2	3	4

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q23. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. *(Please select one response for each.)*

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a. The use of violence to achieve political goals is sometimes necessary.	1	2	3	4
b. Force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the Presidency.	1	2	3	4
c. Because US laws and institutions are fundamentally unjust, the use of violence is justified to change them.	1	2	3	4

Q24. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 99 Web Blank

Q25. What is your current gender?

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 3 Transgender
- 4 Non-binary
- 99 Web Blank

INT5. About how often do you use the Internet?

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often
- 99 Web Blank

Z8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? *(Please select one.)*

(Note: Select "High school graduate" if you completed training that did not count toward a degree.)

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with **no** diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate or vocational, business technical or other training that did not count toward a degree)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)
- 99 Web Blank

(ASK IF Z-8=4)

Z-8a. How many semesters did you complete?

- 1 Less than one semester
- 2 One or more semesters
- 99 Web Blank

Z4. Currently, are you yourself employed full-time, part-time, or not at all? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Full-time
- 2 Part-time
- 3 Not employed
- 99 Web Blank

(ASK IF Z-4=3)

Z5. Would you say you are....? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Retired
- 2 A homemaker
- 3 A student
- 4 Temporarily unemployed
- 5 Disabled/handicapped
- 7 Other
- 99 Web Blank

Z9. What is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Less than \$15,000
- 2 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- 9 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- 3 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000
- 4 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- 5 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- 6 \$50,000 to less than \$75,000
- 7 \$75,000 to less than \$100,000
- 8 \$100,000 and over
- 99 Web Blank

(ASK IF Z9=99)

Z9a. Could you say if your total annual household income falls into one of these broader categories? *(Please select one.)*

- 1 Less than \$50,000
- 2 \$50,000 to less than \$100,000
- 3 \$100,000 or more
- 99 Web Blank

(ASK IF Z9=8)

Z9b. Would that be: *(Please select one.)*

- 1 \$100,000 to less than \$150,000
- 2 \$150,000 to less than \$200,000
- 3 \$200,000 to less than \$250,000
- 4 \$250,000 or more
- 99 Web Blank

VOTER. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 Web Blank

Sample Variables

Variable Label	Description	Value Label
PINTFREQ	Internet use frequency	1 = Almost constantly 2 = Several times a day 3 = About once a day 4 = Several times a week 5 = Less often 6 = Not an internet user 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PHOMETYPE	Type of home	1 = A mobile home 2 = A one-family house detached from any other houses 3 = A one family house attached to one or more houses 4 = A building with 2 apartments 5 = A building with 3 or more apartments 6 = Boat, RV (Recreational Vehicle), van, etc. 7 = Something else 999 – Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
POWNHOME	Home ownership	1 = Own 2 = Rented 999 – Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PMSTATUS	Marital status	1 = Single, that is never married 2 = Single, living with a partner 3 = Married 4 = Separated 5 = Widowed 6 = Divorced 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PEMPLOY	Employment status	1 = Full Time 2 = Part Time 3 = Retired 4 = Homemaker 5 = Student 6 = Temporarily unemployed 7 = Disabled/Handicapped 8 = Other not employed 999 – Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PTOTPER	# of people in household	Raw number 8 = Eight or more 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank

PADULTS	# of adults in household	Raw number 8 = Eight or more 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PPARENT	Parent of child in household	1 = Yes 2 = No 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PAGE1	Numeric age	Raw number
PAGE2	Age for those refusing to give a number	1 = 18-29 2 = 30-49 3 = 50-64 4 = 65+ 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PINCOME	Income	1 = Less than \$15,000 2 = \$15,000 but less than \$25,000 3 = \$25,000 but less than \$30,000 4 = \$30,000 but less than \$40,000 5 = \$40,000 but less than \$50,000 6 = \$50,000 but less than \$75,000 7 = \$75,000 but less than \$100,000 8 = \$100,000 and over (Unspecified) 9 = Less than \$50,000 (Unspecified) 10 = \$50,000 but less than \$100,000 (Unspecified) 11 = Over \$100,000 12 = \$100,000 to less than \$150,000 13 = \$150,000 to less than \$200,000 14 = \$200,000 to less than \$250,000 15 = \$250,000 or more 999 = Refused
PINCOME4WAY	Income in four categories	1 = Less than \$50,000 2 = \$50,000 to less than \$75,000 3 = \$75,000 to less than \$100,000 4 = \$100,000 and over 999 = Uncategorized
PETH	Ethnicity	1 = White Non-Hispanic 2 = Black Non-Hispanic 3 = Hispanic 4 = Other 999 = Refused

PPOLVIEW	Political ideology	1 = Very conservative 2 = Somewhat conservative 3 = Moderate 4 = Somewhat liberal 5 = Very liberal 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PREGVOTE	Voter registration	1 = Yes 2 = No 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PRELIGION	Religion	1 = Baptist 2 = Catholic, Roman Catholic 5 = Evangelical 6 = Jehovahs Witness 7 = Jewish/Judaism 8 = Lutheran 10 = Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints/LDS) 11 = Muslim/Islamic 12 = Orthodox (Eastern, Greek, Russian, Armenian, etc) 13 = Pentecostal (Assemblies of God, Four-Square Gospel) 14 = Presbyterian 15 = Protestant 16 = Seventh-Day Adventist 19 = Unitarian/Universalist 20 = Buddhist 21 = Hindu 22 = Christian (Just Christian) 23 = Non-denominational or Independent Church 24 = Episcopalian or Anglican 25 = Methodist 26 = Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ (Christian Church) 27 = Church of God 28 = Congregational or United Church of Christ (UCC) 29 = Holiness (Nazarenes, Wesleyan Church, Salvation Army) 30 = Reformed 990 = Nothing in particular

		<p>995 = Atheist</p> <p>996 = Agnostic</p> <p>997 = Other (please specify)</p> <p>999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank</p>
PRELIGION_997_OTHER	Religion for those who selected "Other"	Raw text-response
PSTATE	State	<p>Raw character string - two-letter abbreviation</p> <p>999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank</p>
PDMA	Designated Market Area from zip code	Raw number: 3-digit Designated Market Area code
PDIVISION	Census Division from zip code	<p>0 = AK and HI</p> <p>1 = New England</p> <p>2 = Mid Atlantic</p> <p>3 = East North Central</p> <p>4 = West North Central</p> <p>5 = South Atlantic</p> <p>6 = East South Central</p> <p>7 = West South Central</p> <p>8 = Mountain</p> <p>9 = Pacific</p> <p>999 = Uncategorized</p>
PMETRO	Metro status from zip code	<p>0 = No metro status</p> <p>1 = Center City (Metro)</p> <p>2 = Center City County (Metro)</p> <p>3 = Suburban (Metro)</p> <p>4 = Non-Center City (Metro)</p> <p>5 = Non-Metro</p> <p>999 = Uncategorized</p>
PAGEFINAL	Recoded age (from pAge & pAge2)	<p>1 = 18-29</p> <p>2 = 30-49</p> <p>3 = 50-64</p> <p>4 = 65+</p> <p>999 = Refused</p>
PEDUCATION	Education	<p>1 = Less than high school graduate</p> <p>2 = High school graduate</p> <p>3 = Some college</p> <p>4 = Graduated college</p> <p>5 = Graduate school or more</p> <p>999 = Refused</p>

PGENDER	Gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Male 2 = Female 3 = Another gender / Prefer to self-identify (Specify) 999 = Don't know/Refused/Prefer not to answer
PPOLLEAN_2023	Party identification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = A Republican 2 = A Democrat 3 = An Independent 996 = Something else 997 = Something else 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PPOLPARTY_2023	Party lean	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Democratic party 2 = Republican party 3 = Refuse to lean 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank
PRACE	Race	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = White Non-Hispanic 2 = Black Non-Hispanic 3 = White Hispanic 4 = Black Hispanic 5 = Unspecified Hispanic 6 = Asian/Chinese/Japanese 7 = Native Am/Am Indian/Alaska Native 8 = Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander 9 = Other Race 10 = Mixed 999 = Refused
PREGION	Census Region	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = North East 2 = North Central 3 = South 4 = West 999 = Uncategorized

Weighted Data Frequencies

		DEVICETYPE.			Cumulative Percent
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	
Valid	1 PC/laptop/Large screen device (e.g. TV etc)	320	31.7	31.7	31.7
	2 iPhone/iPod	358	35.5	35.5	67.2
	4 Android smart phones	321	31.8	31.8	99.0
	6 Other smart phone (smart phones that is not ios/android/windows mobile)	6	.6	.6	99.6
	8 Generic phones (e.g. Older version of Nokia, blackberry etc.)	4	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q1. How religious do you consider yourself to be?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all religious	165	16.4	16.4	16.4
	2 Not too religious	216	21.5	21.5	37.8
	3 Somewhat religious	449	44.5	44.5	82.4
	4 Very religious	178	17.6	17.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q2. How often do you attend religious services at a church, mosque, synagogue or other place of worship?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	158	15.7	15.7	15.7
	2 Only on special occasions (i.e., weddings, funerals, holidays)	289	28.7	28.7	44.4
	3 Less than once a year	62	6.2	6.2	50.6
	4 Once or twice a year	73	7.2	7.2	57.8
	5 Several times a year	123	12.2	12.2	70.0
	6 Once a month	39	3.9	3.9	73.9
	7 2-3 times a month	52	5.1	5.1	79.0
	8 Weekly	175	17.3	17.3	96.4
	9 Several times a week	37	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q3. Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Christian Bible?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 The Bible means exactly what it says. It should be taken literally, word-for-word, on all subjects.	147	14.6	14.6	14.6
	2 The Bible is perfectly true, but it should not be taken literally, word-for-word. We must interpret its meaning.	346	34.3	34.3	48.9
	3 The Bible contains some human error.	172	17.1	17.1	66.0
	4 The Bible is an ancient book of history and legends.	259	25.7	25.7	91.7
	5 I don't know	84	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q4. How would you describe yourself politically?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Extremely Conservative	46	4.6	4.6	4.6
	2 Conservative	186	18.4	18.4	23.0
	3 Leaning Conservative	136	13.5	13.5	36.5
	4 Moderate	389	38.6	38.6	75.1
	5 Leaning Liberal	98	9.7	9.7	84.8
	6 Liberal	121	12.0	12.0	96.7
	7 Extremely Liberal	33	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q5. Do you think of yourself as Republican, Democrat or Independent?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strong Republican	97	9.6	9.6	9.6
	2 Moderate Republican	153	15.2	15.2	24.8
	3 Leaning Republican	118	11.7	11.7	36.4
	4 Independent	286	28.3	28.3	64.7
	5 Leaning Democrat	101	10.1	10.1	74.8
	6 Moderate Democrat	141	13.9	13.9	88.8
	7 Strong Democrat	113	11.2	11.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q6. Who did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential election?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Donald Trump, the Republican nominee	331	32.9	32.9	33.0
	2 Joseph Biden, the Democratic nominee	410	40.7	40.7	73.7
	3 Someone else	54	5.3	5.3	79.0
	4 Did not vote	212	21.0	21.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q6A. If the presidential election were held today, for whom would you vote?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Donald Trump, the anticipated Republican nominee	388	38.5	38.5	38.6
	2 Joseph Biden, the Democratic nominee	352	35.0	35.0	73.6
	3 Third party candidate	136	13.5	13.5	87.1
	4 Would not vote	130	12.9	12.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q22D. Thinking about recent elections, how often have you relied on advice from religious leaders when deciding which candidate or party to support?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	14	1.4	1.4	1.4
	2 Usually	37	3.6	3.6	5.0
	3 Sometimes	103	10.2	10.2	15.2
	4 Rarely	171	16.9	16.9	32.2
	5 Never	615	61.0	61.0	93.1
	6 Not registered to vote/have not voted in recent elections	69	6.9	6.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_A. How often do you...? - Read a local newspaper from your hometown?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	59	5.9	5.9	5.9
	2 Most days	85	8.4	8.4	14.3
	3 Once or twice a week	132	13.0	13.0	27.3
	4 Once or twice a month	138	13.7	13.7	41.0
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	194	19.2	19.2	60.2
	6 Never	401	39.8	39.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_B. How often do you...? - Read a national newspaper such as USA Today, The Wall Street Journal, or The New York Times?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	49	4.8	4.8	4.8
	2 Most days	70	6.9	6.9	11.7
	3 Once or twice a week	117	11.6	11.6	23.3
	4 Once or twice a month	103	10.3	10.3	33.6
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	158	15.7	15.7	49.3
	6 Never	511	50.7	50.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_C. How often do you...? - Read online news websites?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Every day	234	23.2	23.2	23.2
	2 Most days	241	23.9	23.9	47.2
	3 Once or twice a week	199	19.8	19.8	66.9
	4 Once or twice a month	128	12.7	12.7	79.6
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	89	8.9	8.9	88.5
	6 Never	116	11.5	11.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_D. How often do you...? - Watch the national nightly network news?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	100	9.9	9.9	9.9
	2 Most days	143	14.2	14.2	24.1
	3 Once or twice a week	120	11.9	11.9	36.0
	4 Once or twice a month	108	10.7	10.7	46.7
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	136	13.5	13.5	60.3
	6 Never	400	39.7	39.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_E. How often do you...? - Watch Fox News?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	62	6.2	6.2	6.2
	2 Most days	78	7.7	7.7	13.9
	3 Once or twice a week	129	12.8	12.8	26.8
	4 Once or twice a month	107	10.7	10.7	37.4
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	161	16.0	16.0	53.4
	6 Never	470	46.6	46.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_F. How often do you...? - Watch CNN?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	62	6.2	6.2	6.2
	2 Most days	66	6.5	6.5	12.7
	3 Once or twice a week	113	11.2	11.2	23.9
	4 Once or twice a month	105	10.4	10.4	34.3
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	209	20.7	20.7	55.1
	6 Never	453	44.9	44.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_G. How often do you...? - Watch MSNBC?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	44	4.4	4.4	4.4
	2 Most days	58	5.7	5.7	10.1
	3 Once or twice a week	92	9.1	9.1	19.2
	4 Once or twice a month	83	8.2	8.2	27.5
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	190	18.9	18.9	46.4
	6 Never	541	53.6	53.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_H. How often do you...? - Watch the local TV news?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Every day	255	25.3	25.3	25.5
	2 Most days	181	18.0	18.0	43.4
	3 Once or twice a week	145	14.4	14.4	57.8
	4 Once or twice a month	120	11.9	11.9	69.7
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	116	11.6	11.6	81.3
	6 Never	189	18.7	18.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_I. How often do you...? - Watch daytime talk shows?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Every day	30	3.0	3.0	3.0
	2 Most days	54	5.3	5.3	8.4
	3 Once or twice a week	98	9.7	9.7	18.1
	4 Once or twice a month	98	9.7	9.7	27.8
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	154	15.3	15.3	43.0
	6 Never	574	57.0	57.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_J. How often do you...? - Listen to a talk radio show that discusses politics?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Every day	54	5.3	5.3	5.4
	2 Most days	101	10.0	10.0	15.5
	3 Once or twice a week	129	12.8	12.8	28.3
	4 Once or twice a month	134	13.3	13.3	41.6
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	125	12.4	12.4	54.0
	6 Never	464	46.0	46.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q7_K. How often do you...? - Get news from social media?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	228	22.7	22.7	22.7
	2 Most days	222	22.0	22.0	44.7
	3 Once or twice a week	158	15.6	15.6	60.3
	4 Once or twice a month	109	10.8	10.8	71.1
	5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year	79	7.9	7.9	78.9
	6 Never	212	21.1	21.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q8_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Becoming seriously ill

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	173	17.2	17.2	17.2
	2 Afraid	265	26.3	26.3	43.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	329	32.6	32.6	76.1
	4 Not Afraid	241	23.9	23.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q8_B. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love becoming seriously ill

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	304	30.2	30.2	30.2
	2 Afraid	285	28.3	28.3	58.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	267	26.5	26.5	84.9
	4 Not Afraid	152	15.1	15.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q8_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Dying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	129	12.8	12.8	12.8
	2 Afraid	189	18.8	18.8	31.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	337	33.4	33.4	65.0
	4 Not Afraid	353	35.0	35.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q8_D. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love dying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	328	32.5	32.5	32.5
	2 Afraid	254	25.2	25.2	57.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	239	23.7	23.7	81.5
	4 Not Afraid	187	18.5	18.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q9_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Air pollution

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	186	18.5	18.5	18.5
	2 Afraid	287	28.5	28.5	47.0
	3 Slightly Afraid	346	34.3	34.3	81.3
	4 Not Afraid	189	18.7	18.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q9_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of drinking water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	258	25.6	25.6	25.6
	2 Afraid	270	26.8	26.8	52.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	298	29.6	29.6	82.0
	4 Not Afraid	181	18.0	18.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q9_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of oceans, rivers and lakes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	205	20.3	20.3	20.3
	2 Afraid	321	31.9	31.9	52.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	340	33.7	33.7	85.9
	4 Not Afraid	142	14.1	14.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q9_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Extinction of plant and animal species

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	206	20.4	20.4	20.4
	2 Afraid	254	25.2	25.2	45.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	316	31.4	31.4	77.0
	4 Not Afraid	232	23.0	23.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q9_E. How afraid are you of the following? - Oil spills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	115	11.4	11.4	11.4
	2 Afraid	252	25.0	25.0	36.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	361	35.8	35.8	72.2
	4 Not Afraid	280	27.8	27.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q9_F. How afraid are you of the following? - Global warming and climate change

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	225	22.3	22.3	22.3
	2 Afraid	256	25.4	25.4	47.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	252	25.0	25.0	72.7
	4 Not Afraid	275	27.3	27.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money for the future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	326	32.3	32.3	32.5
	2 Afraid	235	23.3	23.3	55.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	247	24.5	24.5	80.2
	4 Not Afraid	199	19.8	19.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Not being able to pay off the college debt of myself or a family member

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	128	12.7	12.7	12.7
	2 Afraid	95	9.5	9.5	22.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	96	9.5	9.5	31.7
	4 Not Afraid	153	15.2	15.2	46.9
	5 Doesn't apply to me	535	53.1	53.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money to pay my rent or mortgage

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	234	23.2	23.2	23.2
	2 Afraid	147	14.6	14.6	37.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	159	15.8	15.8	53.6
	4 Not Afraid	315	31.2	31.2	84.8
	5 Doesn't apply to me	153	15.2	15.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Being unemployed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	177	17.6	17.6	17.6
	2 Afraid	126	12.5	12.5	30.1
	3 Slightly Afraid	155	15.3	15.3	45.4
	4 Not Afraid	253	25.1	25.1	70.5
	5 Doesn't apply to me	297	29.5	29.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_E. How afraid are you of the following? - High medical bills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	260	25.8	25.8	25.9
	2 Afraid	227	22.5	22.5	48.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	265	26.3	26.3	74.7
	4 Not Afraid	255	25.3	25.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_F. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching influenza (the seasonal flu)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	58	5.7	5.7	5.7
	2 Afraid	111	11.0	11.0	16.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	286	28.4	28.4	45.2
	4 Not Afraid	553	54.8	54.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q10_G. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching the coronavirus (COVID-19)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	74	7.3	7.3	7.3
	2 Afraid	133	13.2	13.2	20.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	284	28.2	28.2	48.7
	4 Not Afraid	517	51.3	51.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q11_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Artificial Intelligence (AI) replacing people in the workforce

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	250	24.8	24.8	24.9
	2 Afraid	221	21.9	21.9	46.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	309	30.7	30.7	77.5
	4 Not Afraid	227	22.5	22.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q11_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Technology that I don't understand

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	73	7.3	7.3	7.3
	2 Afraid	149	14.7	14.7	22.0
	3 Slightly Afraid	364	36.1	36.1	58.1
	4 Not Afraid	422	41.9	41.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q11_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Cyber-terrorism

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	252	25.0	25.0	25.0
	2 Afraid	336	33.3	33.3	58.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	281	27.9	27.9	86.2
	4 Not Afraid	139	13.8	13.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q11_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Corporate tracking of personal data

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	245	24.3	24.3	24.3
	2 Afraid	247	24.5	24.5	48.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	310	30.8	30.8	79.6
	4 Not Afraid	206	20.4	20.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q11_E. How afraid are you of the following? - Government tracking of personal data

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	253	25.1	25.1	25.1
	2 Afraid	231	22.9	22.9	47.9
	3 Slightly Afraid	322	32.0	32.0	79.9
	4 Not Afraid	202	20.1	20.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_A. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating earthquake

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	162	16.1	16.1	16.1
	2 Afraid	143	14.2	14.2	30.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	270	26.8	26.8	57.1
	4 Not Afraid	432	42.9	42.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_B. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating hurricane

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	141	14.0	14.0	14.0
	2 Afraid	160	15.8	15.8	29.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	237	23.5	23.5	53.3
	4 Not Afraid	471	46.7	46.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_C. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating tornado

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	169	16.8	16.8	16.8
	2 Afraid	180	17.9	17.9	34.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	284	28.1	28.1	62.8
	4 Not Afraid	375	37.2	37.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_D. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating flood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	150	14.8	14.8	14.8
	2 Afraid	169	16.8	16.8	31.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	276	27.4	27.4	59.0
	4 Not Afraid	413	41.0	41.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_E. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating blizzard/Winter storm

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	117	11.6	11.6	11.6
	2 Afraid	139	13.8	13.8	25.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	282	27.9	27.9	53.3
	4 Not Afraid	470	46.7	46.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_F. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating drought

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	3	.3	.3	.3
	1 Very Afraid	158	15.7	15.7	16.0
	2 Afraid	188	18.7	18.7	34.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	339	33.6	33.6	68.3
	4 Not Afraid	320	31.7	31.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_G. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating wildfire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Very Afraid	161	15.9	15.9	15.9
	2 Afraid	173	17.2	17.2	33.1
	3 Slightly Afraid	290	28.7	28.7	61.9
	4 Not Afraid	384	38.1	38.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_H. How afraid are you of the following events? - A large volcanic eruption

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	102	10.1	10.1	10.1
	2 Afraid	92	9.1	9.1	19.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	172	17.1	17.1	36.2
	4 Not Afraid	643	63.8	63.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_I. How afraid are you of the following events? - A new pandemic or a major epidemic

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	186	18.4	18.4	18.4
	2 Afraid	230	22.8	22.8	41.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	344	34.1	34.1	75.3
	4 Not Afraid	249	24.7	24.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_J. How afraid are you of the following events? - Climate change impacting where I live

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	156	15.5	15.5	15.5
	2 Afraid	231	22.9	22.9	38.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	284	28.2	28.2	66.6
	4 Not Afraid	337	33.4	33.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q12_K. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating natural disaster where I live

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	182	18.0	18.0	18.0
	2 Afraid	184	18.3	18.3	36.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	309	30.6	30.6	66.9
	4 Not Afraid	333	33.1	33.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_A. How afraid are you of the following events? - The collapse of the electrical grid

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	215	21.3	21.3	21.3
	2 Afraid	277	27.5	27.5	48.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	327	32.4	32.4	81.2
	4 Not Afraid	189	18.8	18.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_B. How afraid are you of the following events? - A nuclear accident/meltdown

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	232	23.0	23.0	23.0
	2 Afraid	198	19.7	19.7	42.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	300	29.7	29.7	72.4
	4 Not Afraid	278	27.6	27.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_C. How afraid are you of the following events? - Economic/financial collapse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Very Afraid	260	25.8	25.8	25.8
	2 Afraid	258	25.6	25.6	51.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	337	33.4	33.4	84.8
	4 Not Afraid	153	15.2	15.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_D. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread civil unrest

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	4	.4	.4	.4
	1 Very Afraid	200	19.8	19.8	20.2
	2 Afraid	294	29.2	29.2	49.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	341	33.9	33.9	83.3
	4 Not Afraid	168	16.7	16.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_E. How afraid are you of the following events? - The US becoming involved in another world war

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	270	26.8	26.8	26.8
	2 Afraid	284	28.2	28.2	55.0
	3 Slightly Afraid	320	31.7	31.7	86.7
	4 Not Afraid	134	13.3	13.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_F. How afraid are you of the following events? - Whites no longer being the majority in the US

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Very Afraid	77	7.6	7.6	7.7
	2 Afraid	86	8.5	8.5	16.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	123	12.2	12.2	28.3
	4 Not Afraid	722	71.7	71.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_G. How afraid are you of the following events? - Illegal immigration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	237	23.5	23.5	23.6
	2 Afraid	153	15.2	15.2	38.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	260	25.8	25.8	64.6
	4 Not Afraid	357	35.4	35.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_H. How afraid are you of the following events? - Violent overthrow of the U.S. government

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	184	18.2	18.2	18.2
	2 Afraid	217	21.6	21.6	39.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	268	26.6	26.6	66.4
	4 Not Afraid	339	33.6	33.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_I. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread voter fraud

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	214	21.3	21.3	21.3
	2 Afraid	197	19.5	19.5	40.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	223	22.1	22.1	62.9
	4 Not Afraid	374	37.1	37.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_O. How afraid are you of the following events? - The outcome of the next presidential election

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	281	27.9	27.9	27.9
	2 Afraid	239	23.7	23.7	51.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	260	25.8	25.8	77.4
	4 Not Afraid	227	22.6	22.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_J Q. How afraid are you of the following events? - Biological warfare

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	256	25.4	25.4	25.4
	2 Afraid	273	27.1	27.1	52.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	298	29.5	29.5	82.0
	4 Not Afraid	181	18.0	18.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_K. How afraid are you of the following events? - A terrorist attack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	248	24.6	24.6	24.6
	2 Afraid	283	28.1	28.1	52.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	317	31.4	31.4	84.1
	4 Not Afraid	160	15.9	15.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_L. How afraid are you of the following events? - North Korea using nuclear weapons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	261	25.8	25.8	25.8
	2 Afraid	294	29.1	29.1	55.0
	3 Slightly Afraid	247	24.5	24.5	79.5
	4 Not Afraid	207	20.5	20.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_M. How afraid are you of the following events? - Iran using nuclear weapons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	256	25.4	25.4	25.4
	2 Afraid	271	26.8	26.8	52.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	269	26.7	26.7	79.0
	4 Not Afraid	212	21.0	21.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q13_N. How afraid are you of the following events? - Russia using nuclear weapons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	286	28.4	28.4	28.4
	2 Afraid	276	27.4	27.4	55.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	280	27.8	27.8	83.6
	4 Not Afraid	165	16.4	16.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Blood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	32	3.1	3.1	3.1
	2 Afraid	63	6.2	6.2	9.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	191	18.9	18.9	28.3
	4 Not Afraid	723	71.7	71.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Needles

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	65	6.4	6.4	6.4
	2 Afraid	77	7.6	7.6	14.1
	3 Slightly Afraid	219	21.7	21.7	35.8
	4 Not Afraid	647	64.2	64.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Insects/arachnids (spiders, bees, etc.)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	113	11.2	11.2	11.2
	2 Afraid	152	15.1	15.1	26.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	338	33.5	33.5	59.8
	4 Not Afraid	405	40.2	40.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_D. How afraid are you of the following? - Reptiles (snakes, lizards, etc.)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	120	11.9	11.9	11.9
	2 Afraid	134	13.3	13.3	25.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	378	37.5	37.5	62.7
	4 Not Afraid	376	37.3	37.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_E. How afraid are you of the following? - Sharks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	165	16.4	16.4	16.4
	2 Afraid	183	18.2	18.2	34.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	302	30.0	30.0	64.6
	4 Not Afraid	357	35.4	35.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_F. How afraid are you of the following? - Germs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	51	5.0	5.0	5.0
	2 Afraid	127	12.6	12.6	17.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	363	36.0	36.0	53.6
	4 Not Afraid	468	46.4	46.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_G. How afraid are you of the following? - Deep lakes and oceans

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	129	12.8	12.8	12.8
	2 Afraid	152	15.1	15.1	27.9
	3 Slightly Afraid	269	26.7	26.7	54.6
	4 Not Afraid	458	45.4	45.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_H. How afraid are you of the following? - Flying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	2	.2	.2	.2
	1 Very Afraid	65	6.5	6.5	6.6
	2 Afraid	86	8.6	8.6	15.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	240	23.8	23.8	39.0
	4 Not Afraid	615	61.0	61.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_I. How afraid are you of the following? - Ghosts

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	34	3.4	3.4	3.4
	2 Afraid	73	7.2	7.2	10.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	162	16.0	16.0	26.6
	4 Not Afraid	740	73.4	73.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_J. How afraid are you of the following? - Heights

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	162	16.0	16.0	16.0
	2 Afraid	188	18.6	18.6	34.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	368	36.5	36.5	71.2
	4 Not Afraid	290	28.8	28.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_K. How afraid are you of the following? - Public speaking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Very Afraid	120	11.9	11.9	11.9
	2 Afraid	173	17.2	17.2	29.1
	3 Slightly Afraid	369	36.6	36.6	65.7
	4 Not Afraid	346	34.3	34.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_L. How afraid are you of the following? - Small, enclosed spaces

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	92	9.1	9.1	9.1
	2 Afraid	128	12.7	12.7	21.8
	3 Slightly Afraid	311	30.9	30.9	52.7
	4 Not Afraid	476	47.3	47.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_M. How afraid are you of the following? - Strangers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	53	5.3	5.3	5.3
	2 Afraid	114	11.4	11.4	16.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	365	36.2	36.2	52.8
	4 Not Afraid	476	47.2	47.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q14_N. How afraid are you of the following? - Walking alone at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	108	10.7	10.7	10.7
	2 Afraid	153	15.2	15.2	25.9
	3 Slightly Afraid	345	34.3	34.3	60.1
	4 Not Afraid	402	39.9	39.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_A. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Mugging

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	2	.2	.2	.2
	1 Very Afraid	134	13.3	13.3	13.6
	2 Afraid	181	17.9	17.9	31.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	347	34.4	34.4	65.9
	4 Not Afraid	344	34.1	34.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_B. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Stalking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	133	13.2	13.2	13.2
	2 Afraid	111	11.1	11.1	24.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	221	21.9	21.9	46.1
	4 Not Afraid	543	53.9	53.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_C. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by a stranger

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	176	17.5	17.5	17.5
	2 Afraid	159	15.8	15.8	33.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	293	29.1	29.1	62.4
	4 Not Afraid	379	37.6	37.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_D. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by someone you know

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	131	13.0	13.0	13.0
	2 Afraid	93	9.2	9.2	22.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	161	16.0	16.0	38.2
	4 Not Afraid	623	61.8	61.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_E. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Being hit by a drunk driver

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	198	19.7	19.7	19.7
	2 Afraid	200	19.8	19.8	39.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	404	40.1	40.1	79.5
	4 Not Afraid	206	20.5	20.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_F. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Police brutality

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	130	12.9	12.9	12.9
	2 Afraid	159	15.8	15.8	28.7
	3 Slightly Afraid	219	21.7	21.7	50.4
	4 Not Afraid	500	49.6	49.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_G. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by a stranger

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	171	16.9	16.9	16.9
	2 Afraid	127	12.6	12.6	29.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	205	20.3	20.3	49.8
	4 Not Afraid	506	50.2	50.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_H. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by someone you know

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	131	13.0	13.0	13.0
	2 Afraid	84	8.4	8.4	21.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	122	12.1	12.1	33.5
	4 Not Afraid	670	66.5	66.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_I. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Racial/hate crime

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	154	15.2	15.2	15.2
	2 Afraid	158	15.6	15.6	30.9
	3 Slightly Afraid	257	25.5	25.5	56.4
	4 Not Afraid	440	43.6	43.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_J. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Random/mass shooting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	245	24.3	24.3	24.3
	2 Afraid	218	21.6	21.6	45.9
	3 Slightly Afraid	318	31.5	31.5	77.4
	4 Not Afraid	228	22.6	22.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_K. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Break-ins

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	166	16.5	16.5	16.6
	2 Afraid	200	19.9	19.9	36.5
	3 Slightly Afraid	396	39.3	39.3	75.7
	4 Not Afraid	245	24.3	24.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_L. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Theft of property

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	124	12.3	12.3	12.3
	2 Afraid	242	24.0	24.0	36.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	398	39.5	39.5	75.7
	4 Not Afraid	245	24.3	24.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_M. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Gang violence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	148	14.7	14.7	14.7
	2 Afraid	180	17.9	17.9	32.6
	3 Slightly Afraid	285	28.3	28.3	60.8
	4 Not Afraid	395	39.2	39.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_N. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Abduction/Kidnapping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	162	16.1	16.1	16.1
	2 Afraid	113	11.2	11.2	27.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	209	20.7	20.7	48.0
	4 Not Afraid	524	52.0	52.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_O. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Identity theft

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	210	20.9	20.9	20.9
	2 Afraid	266	26.4	26.4	47.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	333	33.0	33.0	80.3
	4 Not Afraid	199	19.7	19.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_P. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Credit card fraud

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very Afraid	171	16.9	16.9	17.0
	2 Afraid	256	25.4	25.4	42.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	360	35.7	35.7	78.1
	4 Not Afraid	221	21.9	21.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_Q. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Financial fraud (such as a Ponzi Scheme, embezzlement, etc.)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	129	12.8	12.8	12.8
	2 Afraid	174	17.3	17.3	30.1
	3 Slightly Afraid	285	28.2	28.2	58.3
	4 Not Afraid	421	41.7	41.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q15_R. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Terrorism

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	223	22.1	22.1	22.1
	2 Afraid	214	21.2	21.2	43.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	328	32.6	32.6	75.9
	4 Not Afraid	243	24.1	24.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q16_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Immigrants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	2	.2	.2	.2
	1 Very Afraid	47	4.6	4.6	4.9
	2 Afraid	76	7.5	7.5	12.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	202	20.0	20.0	32.4
	4 Not Afraid	681	67.6	67.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q16_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Muslims

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	2	.2	.2	.2
	1 Very Afraid	34	3.3	3.3	3.6
	2 Afraid	54	5.3	5.3	8.9
	3 Slightly Afraid	165	16.4	16.4	25.3
	4 Not Afraid	753	74.7	74.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q17_A. How afraid are you of the following? - Government use of drones within the US

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	117	11.6	11.6	11.6
	2 Afraid	159	15.8	15.8	27.4
	3 Slightly Afraid	306	30.4	30.4	57.8
	4 Not Afraid	426	42.2	42.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q17_B. How afraid are you of the following? - Corrupt government officials

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	347	34.4	34.4	34.4
	2 Afraid	310	30.8	30.8	65.2
	3 Slightly Afraid	236	23.5	23.5	88.7
	4 Not Afraid	114	11.3	11.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q17_C. How afraid are you of the following? - Government restrictions on firearms and ammunition

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Afraid	227	22.5	22.5	22.5
	2 Afraid	160	15.9	15.9	38.3
	3 Slightly Afraid	182	18.0	18.0	56.4
	4 Not Afraid	440	43.6	43.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q18_A. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. - Governmental officials pursue their own agendas.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	448	44.4	44.4	44.4
	2 Agree	449	44.6	44.6	89.0
	3 Disagree	71	7.0	7.0	96.0
	4 Strongly Disagree	40	4.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

**Q18_B. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. -
Governmental officials are easily swayed by the demands of special interests (e.g.,
lobbying groups, super PACS).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Strongly Agree	459	45.5	45.5	45.5
	2 Agree	436	43.2	43.2	88.7
	3 Disagree	86	8.6	8.6	97.3
	4 Strongly Disagree	27	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

**Q18_C. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. -
Governmental officials try to do what they think is best for all Americans.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	62	6.1	6.1	6.1
	2 Agree	247	24.5	24.5	30.6
	3 Disagree	441	43.7	43.7	74.3
	4 Strongly Disagree	259	25.7	25.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

**Q19_A. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or
favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or
groups? - Local politicians (e.g., mayors, sheriffs)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very common	279	27.7	27.7	27.7
	2 Common	484	48.0	48.0	75.7
	3 Uncommon	206	20.5	20.5	96.2
	4 Very uncommon	39	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q19_B. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or groups? - State politicians (e.g., governors, state legislators)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very common	365	36.2	36.2	36.2
	2 Common	496	49.2	49.2	85.4
	3 Uncommon	122	12.1	12.1	97.5
	4 Very uncommon	25	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q19_C. How common is it for each group of government officials to accept payments or favors in exchange for giving special advantages to businesses, organizations, or groups? - Federal politicians (e.g., members of the US Congress)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very common	447	44.3	44.3	44.3
	2 Common	445	44.2	44.2	88.5
	3 Uncommon	92	9.1	9.1	97.6
	4 Very uncommon	24	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_A. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Political parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fully benefit America	14	1.4	1.4	1.4
	2 Somewhat benefit America	55	5.5	5.5	6.9
	3 A mix of both	378	37.5	37.5	44.3
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	243	24.1	24.1	68.5
	5 Fully benefit themselves	318	31.5	31.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_B. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Special interest lobbies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fully benefit America	5	.5	.5	.5
	2 Somewhat benefit America	41	4.0	4.0	4.5
	3 A mix of both	314	31.2	31.2	35.7
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	192	19.1	19.1	54.8
	5 Fully benefit themselves	456	45.2	45.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_C. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Executives in large corporations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fully benefit America	6	.6	.6	.6
	2 Somewhat benefit America	31	3.0	3.0	3.6
	3 A mix of both	320	31.8	31.8	35.4
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	236	23.4	23.4	58.8
	5 Fully benefit themselves	416	41.2	41.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_D. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Celebrities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fully benefit America	12	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2 Somewhat benefit America	110	10.9	10.9	12.1
	3 A mix of both	445	44.2	44.2	56.2
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	214	21.2	21.2	77.4
	5 Fully benefit themselves	228	22.6	22.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_E. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Labor unions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fully benefit America	53	5.3	5.3	5.3
	2 Somewhat benefit America	112	11.1	11.1	16.4
	3 A mix of both	443	43.9	43.9	60.3
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	200	19.8	19.8	80.1
	5 Fully benefit themselves	200	19.9	19.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_F. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - Social justice organizations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fully benefit America	35	3.5	3.5	3.5
	2 Somewhat benefit America	158	15.6	15.6	19.1
	3 A mix of both	439	43.6	43.6	62.7
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	148	14.7	14.7	77.4
	5 Fully benefit themselves	228	22.6	22.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q20_G. To what extent do you think [INSERT ITEM] use their political influence to push policies that benefit (themselves) or (America as a whole)? - National news media

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	2	.2	.2	.2
	1 Fully benefit America	12	1.2	1.2	1.4
	2 Somewhat benefit America	68	6.7	6.7	8.1
	3 A mix of both	456	45.2	45.2	53.3
	4 Somewhat benefit themselves	193	19.1	19.1	72.5
	5 Fully benefit themselves	278	27.5	27.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_A. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - political parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very effective	257	25.5	25.5	25.6
	2 Effective	521	51.7	51.7	77.2
	3 Ineffective	186	18.5	18.5	95.7
	4 Very ineffective	44	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_B. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - special interest lobbies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very effective	299	29.6	29.6	29.7
	2 Effective	537	53.3	53.3	83.0
	3 Ineffective	145	14.4	14.4	97.4
	4 Very ineffective	27	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_C. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - executives in large corporations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very effective	303	30.1	30.1	30.1
	2 Effective	530	52.6	52.6	82.7
	3 Ineffective	153	15.2	15.2	97.9
	4 Very ineffective	21	2.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_D. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - celebrities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Very effective	92	9.1	9.1	9.2
	2 Effective	502	49.8	49.8	58.9
	3 Ineffective	354	35.1	35.1	94.0
	4 Very ineffective	60	6.0	6.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_E. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - labor unions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Very effective	133	13.1	13.1	13.2
	2 Effective	621	61.6	61.6	74.8
	3 Ineffective	226	22.4	22.4	97.3
	4 Very ineffective	28	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_F. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - social justice organizations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very effective	112	11.1	11.1	11.1
	2 Effective	542	53.8	53.8	64.9
	3 Ineffective	319	31.6	31.6	96.5
	4 Very ineffective	35	3.5	3.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_G. How effective are [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - national news media

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very effective	175	17.4	17.4	17.4
	2 Effective	592	58.7	58.7	76.1
	3 Ineffective	203	20.2	20.2	96.2
	4 Very ineffective	38	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q21_H. How effective is [INSERT ITEM] in their ability to shape the priorities of politicians? - the American public

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	0	.0	.0	.0
	1 Very effective	53	5.3	5.3	5.3
	2 Effective	331	32.9	32.9	38.1
	3 Ineffective	445	44.2	44.2	82.3
	4 Very ineffective	178	17.7	17.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q22_A. On political issues, the advice of religious leaders should outweigh one's own feelings.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	38	3.8	3.8	3.8
	2 Agree	122	12.1	12.1	15.9
	3 Disagree	382	37.9	37.9	53.9
	4 Strongly Disagree	465	46.1	46.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q22_B. Religious leaders are a reliable source of guidance on political issues.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Strongly Agree	45	4.5	4.5	4.6
	2 Agree	186	18.5	18.5	23.1
	3 Disagree	421	41.7	41.7	64.8
	4 Strongly Disagree	354	35.2	35.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q22_C. Ministers and religious leaders should not try to influence how their congregations vote in political elections.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	499	49.5	49.5	49.5
	2 Agree	332	33.0	33.0	82.5
	3 Disagree	137	13.5	13.5	96.0
	4 Strongly Disagree	40	4.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q23_A. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - The use of violence to achieve political goals is sometimes necessary.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	46	4.6	4.6	4.6
	2 Agree	117	11.6	11.6	16.2
	3 Disagree	312	31.0	31.0	47.1
	4 Strongly Disagree	533	52.9	52.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q23_B. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the Presidency.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	45	4.5	4.5	4.5
	2 Agree	80	7.9	7.9	12.4
	3 Disagree	247	24.5	24.5	36.9
	4 Strongly Disagree	636	63.1	63.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q23_C. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because US laws and institutions are fundamentally unjust, the use of violence is justified to change them.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	41	4.0	4.0	4.0
	2 Agree	138	13.6	13.6	17.7
	3 Disagree	295	29.3	29.3	47.0
	4 Strongly Disagree	535	53.0	53.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q24. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Male	490	48.6	48.6	48.6
	2 Female	518	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Q25. What is your current gender?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Male	488	48.4	48.4	48.4
	2 Female	518	51.4	51.4	99.7
	3 Transgender	1	.1	.1	99.9
	4 Non-binary	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

INT5. About how often do you use the Internet?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost constantly	431	42.8	42.8	42.8
	2 Several times a day	513	50.9	50.9	93.7
	3 About once a day	34	3.4	3.4	97.1
	4 Several times a week	20	2.0	2.0	99.0
	5 Less often	10	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Z8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	18	1.8	1.8	1.8
	2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)	75	7.4	7.4	9.2
	3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	266	26.3	26.3	35.5
	4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	195	19.3	19.3	54.9
	5 Two year associate degree from a college or university	104	10.3	10.3	65.2
	6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)	188	18.7	18.7	83.9
	7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	36	3.6	3.6	87.5
	8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	126	12.5	12.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

SURVEY_EDUC. Created variable based on Z8

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 LTHS	93	9.2	9.2	9.2
	2 HS	266	26.3	26.3	35.5
	3 SOME COLL	299	29.6	29.6	65.2
	4 COLLEGE+	351	34.8	34.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Z8A. How many semesters did you complete?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than one semester	27	2.7	13.9	13.9
	2 One or more semesters	168	16.7	86.1	100.0
	Total	195	19.3	100.0	
Missing	System	813	80.7		
	Total	1008	100.0		

SURVEY_COMBINED_EDUC. Created variable based on Z8 and Z8A

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	18	1.8	1.8	1.8
	2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)	75	7.4	7.4	9.2
	3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	293	29.0	29.0	38.2
	4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	168	16.7	16.7	54.9
	5 Two year associate degree from a college or university	104	10.3	10.3	65.2
	6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)	188	18.7	18.7	83.9
	7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	36	3.6	3.6	87.5
	8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	126	12.5	12.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Z4. Currently, are you yourself employed full-time, part-time, or not at all?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Full-time	468	46.4	46.4	46.4
	2 Part-time	140	13.9	13.9	60.3
	3 Not employed	400	39.7	39.7	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Z5. Would you say you are...?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Retired	217	21.5	54.2	54.2
	2 A homemaker	52	5.1	12.9	67.1
	3 A student	25	2.4	6.1	73.3
	4 Temporarily unemployed	42	4.2	10.5	83.8
	5 Disabled/handicapped	55	5.5	13.9	97.6
	7 Other	9	.9	2.4	100.0
	Total	400	39.7	100.0	
Missing	System	608	60.3		
Total		1008	100.0		

SURVEY_EMPLOY. Created variable based on Z4 and Z5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Full Time	468	46.4	46.4	46.4
	2 Part Time	140	13.9	13.9	60.3
	3 Retired	217	21.5	21.5	81.8
	4 Homemaker	52	5.1	5.1	87.0
	5 Student	25	2.4	2.4	89.4
	6 Temporarily unemployed	42	4.2	4.2	93.6
	7 Disabled/Handicapped	55	5.5	5.5	99.1
	8 Other not employed	9	.9	.9	100.0
Total		1008	100.0	100.0	

Z9. What is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Web Blank	1	.1	.1	.1
	1 Less than \$15,000	103	10.2	10.2	10.3
	2 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000	49	4.9	4.9	15.1
	3 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000	56	5.6	5.6	20.7
	4 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000	94	9.3	9.3	30.0
	5 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000	92	9.1	9.1	39.1
	6 \$50,000 to less than \$75,000	166	16.5	16.5	55.6
	7 \$75,000 to less than \$100,000	136	13.5	13.5	69.1
	8 \$100,000 and over	247	24.5	24.5	93.5
	9 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000	65	6.5	6.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

Z9A. Could you say if your total annual household income falls into one of these broader categories?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 \$50,000 to less than \$100,000	1	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	1007	99.9		
Total		1008	100.0		

Z9B. Would that be:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 \$100,000 to under \$150,000	119	11.8	48.2	48.2
	2 \$150,000 to under \$200,000	75	7.4	30.3	78.5
	3 \$200,000 to under \$250,000	29	2.8	11.6	90.1
	4 \$250,000 or more	24	2.4	9.9	100.0
	Total	247	24.5	100.0	
Missing	System	761	75.5		
Total		1008	100.0		

SURVEY_INCOME. Created variable based on Z9, Z9A, and Z9B

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than \$15,000	103	10.2	10.2	10.2
	2 \$15,000 but less than \$20,000	49	4.9	4.9	15.0
	3 \$25,000 but less than \$30,000	56	5.6	5.6	20.6
	4 \$30,000 but less than \$40,000	94	9.3	9.3	29.9
	5 \$40,000 but less than \$50,000	92	9.1	9.1	39.0
	6 \$50,000 but less than \$75,000	166	16.5	16.5	55.5
	7 \$75,000 but less than \$100,000	136	13.5	13.5	69.0
	10 \$50,000 but less than \$100,000 (Unspecified)	1	.1	.1	69.1
	12 \$100,000 to under \$150,000	119	11.8	11.8	80.8
	13 \$150,000 to under \$200,000	75	7.4	7.4	88.3
	14 \$200,000 to under \$250,000	29	2.8	2.8	91.1
	15 \$250,000 or more	24	2.4	2.4	93.5
	17 \$20,000 but less than \$25,000	65	6.5	6.5	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

VOTER. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	787	78.1	78.1	78.1
	2 No	221	21.9	21.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

		PINTFREQ.			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost constantly	463	45.9	46.8	46.8
	2 Several times a day	470	46.6	47.5	94.3
	3 About once a day	31	3.0	3.1	97.4
	4 Several times a week	19	1.9	1.9	99.3
	5 Less often	4	.4	.4	99.7
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	3	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	989	98.1	100.0	
	Missing	System	19	1.9	
Total		1008	100.0		

		PHOMETYPE.			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A mobile home	51	5.0	5.0	5.0
	2 A one-family house detached from any other house	657	65.2	65.2	70.3
	3 A one-family house attached to one or more houses	76	7.6	7.6	77.8
	4 A building with 2 apartments	29	2.9	2.9	80.7
	5 A building with 3 or more apartments	156	15.5	15.5	96.2
	6 Boat, RV (Recreational Vehicle), van, etc.	1	.1	.1	96.3
	7 Something else	18	1.8	1.8	98.1
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	19	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

POWNHOME.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Own	686	68.0	68.0	68.0
	2 Rented	302	30.0	30.0	98.0
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	20	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PMSTATUS.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Single, that is never married	245	24.3	24.3	24.3
	2 Single, living with a partner	103	10.2	10.2	34.5
	3 Married	481	47.7	47.7	82.2
	4 Separated	30	3.0	3.0	85.2
	5 Widowed	39	3.9	3.9	89.1
	6 Divorced	104	10.3	10.3	99.4
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	6	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PEMPLOY.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Full Time	441	43.7	43.7	43.7
	2 Part Time	152	15.0	15.0	58.8
	3 Retired	219	21.8	21.8	80.5
	4 Homemaker	57	5.6	5.6	86.1
	5 Student	29	2.8	2.8	89.0
	6 Temporarily unemployed	55	5.5	5.5	94.4
	7 Disabled/Handicapped	47	4.6	4.6	99.1
	8 Other not employed	9	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PTOTPER.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 1	140	13.9	13.9	13.9
	2 2	358	35.5	35.5	49.4
	3 3	184	18.3	18.3	67.7
	4 4	162	16.1	16.1	83.7
	5 5	102	10.1	10.1	93.8
	6 6	23	2.2	2.2	96.1
	7 7	5	.5	.5	96.5
	8 Eight or more	21	2.1	2.1	98.7
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	13	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PADULTS.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 1	175	17.4	17.4	17.4
	2 2	524	52.0	52.0	69.3
	3 3	163	16.1	16.1	85.5
	4 4	83	8.2	8.2	93.7
	5 5	34	3.4	3.4	97.1
	6 6	10	1.0	1.0	98.1
	8 Eight or more	6	.6	.6	98.7
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	13	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PPARENT.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	246	24.4	24.4	24.4
	2 No	731	72.5	72.5	97.0
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	31	3.0	3.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PAGE1.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	2	.2	.2	.2
	19	17	1.7	1.7	1.9
	20	16	1.6	1.6	3.4
	21	15	1.5	1.5	4.9
	22	20	2.0	2.0	6.9
	23	17	1.7	1.7	8.6
	24	23	2.3	2.3	10.9
	25	13	1.3	1.3	12.2
	26	15	1.5	1.5	13.6
	27	22	2.2	2.2	15.8
	28	28	2.8	2.8	18.7
	29	21	2.1	2.1	20.7
	30	11	1.1	1.1	21.8
	31	20	2.0	2.0	23.8
	32	15	1.5	1.5	25.3
	33	17	1.7	1.7	27.0
	34	13	1.3	1.3	28.2
	35	13	1.3	1.3	29.5
	36	20	2.0	2.0	31.6
	37	23	2.3	2.3	33.8
	38	18	1.7	1.7	35.6
	39	14	1.4	1.4	36.9
	40	21	2.1	2.1	39.0
	41	12	1.2	1.2	40.2
42	12	1.2	1.2	41.5	

43	15	1.4	1.4	42.9
44	25	2.5	2.5	45.4
45	8	.8	.8	46.2
46	21	2.0	2.0	48.3
47	19	1.9	1.9	50.2
48	21	2.1	2.1	52.2
49	11	1.0	1.0	53.3
50	21	2.1	2.1	55.4
51	14	1.4	1.4	56.7
52	4	.4	.4	57.2
53	20	2.0	2.0	59.2
54	16	1.6	1.6	60.8
55	16	1.5	1.5	62.4
56	14	1.4	1.4	63.7
57	17	1.7	1.7	65.4
58	24	2.4	2.4	67.8
59	14	1.4	1.4	69.2
60	20	2.0	2.0	71.2
61	10	1.0	1.0	72.2
62	13	1.3	1.3	73.5
63	12	1.2	1.2	74.7
64	20	1.9	1.9	76.7
65	29	2.9	2.9	79.5
66	24	2.4	2.4	81.9
67	13	1.3	1.3	83.2
68	27	2.7	2.7	85.8
69	15	1.5	1.5	87.3
70	18	1.8	1.8	89.1
71	17	1.6	1.6	90.8
72	8	.8	.8	91.6
73	7	.7	.7	92.3
74	18	1.8	1.8	94.1
75	9	.9	.9	95.0
76	2	.2	.2	95.2
77	5	.5	.5	95.8
78	3	.3	.3	96.1

79	7	.7	.7	96.7
80	7	.7	.7	97.5
81	0	.0	.0	97.5
82	8	.8	.8	98.2
83	4	.4	.4	98.6
84	0	.0	.0	98.7
85	1	.1	.1	98.7
86	2	.2	.2	98.9
87	3	.3	.3	99.2
90	2	.2	.2	99.3
92	0	.0	.0	99.4
99	6	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PAGE2.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 18-29	1	.1	17.2	17.2
	2 30-49	0	.0	3.9	21.1
	3 50-64	1	.1	22.8	43.9
	4 65+	1	.1	13.3	57.2
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	3	.3	42.8	100.0
	Total	6	.6	100.0	
Missing	System	1002	99.4		
Total		1008	100.0		

		PINCOME.			Cumulative
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Percent
Valid	1 Less than \$15,000	107	10.6	10.6	10.6
	2 \$15,000 but less than \$25,000	123	12.2	12.2	22.9
	3 \$25,000 but less than \$30,000	69	6.9	6.9	29.8
	4 \$30,000 but less than \$40,000	90	8.9	8.9	38.7
	5 \$40,000 but less than \$50,000	71	7.1	7.1	45.8
	6 \$50,000 but less than \$75,000	167	16.5	16.5	62.3
	7 \$75,000 but less than \$100,000	152	15.0	15.0	77.3
	8 \$100,000 and over (Unspecified)	1	.1	.1	77.5
	9 Less than \$50,000 (Unspecified)	0	.0	.0	77.5
	12 \$100,000 to less than \$150,000	114	11.3	11.3	88.8
	13 \$150,000 to less than \$200,000	62	6.1	6.1	94.9
	14 \$200,000 to less than \$250,000	28	2.8	2.8	97.7
	15 \$250,000 or more	22	2.1	2.1	99.8
	999 Refused	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PINCOME4WAY.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Less than \$50,000	461	45.8	45.8	45.8
	2 \$50,000 to less than \$75,000	167	16.5	16.5	62.3
	3 \$75,000 to less than \$100,000	152	15.0	15.0	77.4
	4 \$100,000 and over	227	22.5	22.5	99.8
	999 Uncategorized	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PETH.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White Non-Hispanic	615	61.0	61.0	61.0
	2 Black Non-Hispanic	124	12.3	12.3	73.3
	3 Hispanic	177	17.6	17.6	90.9
	4 Other	86	8.5	8.5	99.4
	999 Refused	6	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PPOLVIEW.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very conservative	118	11.7	11.7	11.7
	2 Somewhat conservative	223	22.1	22.1	33.8
	3 Moderate	411	40.8	40.8	74.6
	4 Somewhat liberal	157	15.5	15.5	90.1
	5 Very liberal	98	9.7	9.7	99.9
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PREGVOTE.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	792	78.5	78.5	78.5
	2 No	215	21.3	21.3	99.8
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PRELIGION.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Baptist	95	9.4	9.5	9.5
	2 Catholic, Roman Catholic	200	19.9	19.9	29.4
	5 Evangelical	24	2.3	2.4	31.7
	6 Jehovahs Witness	7	.7	.7	32.4
	7 Jewish/Judaism	10	1.0	1.0	33.4
	8 Lutheran	32	3.2	3.2	36.6
	10 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints/LDS)	14	1.3	1.4	38.0
	11 Muslim/Islamic	8	.8	.8	38.8
	12 Orthodox (Eastern, Greek, Russian, Armenian, etc)	8	.7	.7	39.5
	13 Pentecostal (Assemblies of God, Four-Square Gospel)	6	.6	.6	40.1
	14 Presbyterian	9	.9	.9	41.1
	15 Protestant	22	2.1	2.1	43.2
	16 Seventh-Day Adventist	1	.1	.1	43.3
	20 Buddhist	10	1.0	1.0	44.3
	21 Hindu	8	.8	.8	45.1
	22 Christian (Just Christian)	113	11.2	11.2	56.3
	23 Non-denominational or Independent Church	21	2.1	2.1	58.4

24	Episcopalian or Anglican	12	1.2	1.2	59.5
25	Methodist	35	3.5	3.5	63.0
26	Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ (Christian Church)	10	.9	.9	64.0
27	Church of God	3	.3	.3	64.3
28	Congregational or United Church of Christ (UCC)	1	.1	.1	64.4
29	Holiness (Nazarenes, Wesleyan Church, Salvation Army)	3	.3	.3	64.7
30	Reformed	1	.1	.1	64.8
990	Nothing in Particular	208	20.6	20.7	85.5
995	Atheist	42	4.1	4.1	89.6
996	Agnostic	47	4.7	4.7	94.2
997	Other (please specify)	56	5.5	5.5	99.8
999	Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1006	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.2		
	Total	1008	100.0		

PRELIGION_997_OTHER.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		979	97.1	97.1	97.1
	Apostolic	3	.3	.3	97.4
	Calvary Chapel	1	.1	.1	97.4
	Christian	1	.1	.1	97.5
	church of god and christ	0	.0	.0	97.5
	Covenant Christian	2	.2	.2	97.7
	Episcopal	2	.2	.2	97.9
	just a person of Faith. No affiliation to any organized Church	1	.1	.1	97.9
	KemetiC Wiccan Omnist	0	.0	.0	98.0
	LDS	2	.2	.2	98.2
	Mennonite	0	.0	.0	98.2
	Mix layperson Bhuddist and Taoism	1	.1	.1	98.3
	Non	3	.3	.3	98.6
	Pagan	3	.3	.3	98.9
	Pagan/wicon	2	.2	.2	99.1
	spiritual	2	.2	.2	99.3
	Spiritual	2	.2	.2	99.5
	The Satanic Temple	0	.0	.0	99.5
	Vaisnava	4	.4	.4	99.9
	which	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PSTATE.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	AK AK	5	.5	.5	.5
	AL AL	18	1.8	1.8	2.3
	AR AR	13	1.3	1.3	3.6
	AZ AZ	31	3.0	3.0	6.6
	CA CA	116	11.5	11.5	18.2
	CO CO	10	1.0	1.0	19.2

CT CT	15	1.4	1.4	20.6
DC DC	2	.2	.2	20.8
DE DE	6	.6	.6	21.4
FL FL	60	5.9	5.9	27.3
GA GA	38	3.8	3.8	31.1
HI HI	7	.7	.7	31.8
IA IA	5	.5	.5	32.4
ID ID	6	.6	.6	33.0
IL IL	38	3.7	3.7	36.7
IN IN	26	2.6	2.6	39.4
KS KS	3	.3	.3	39.7
KY KY	17	1.7	1.7	41.3
LA LA	11	1.1	1.1	42.4
MA MA	15	1.5	1.5	43.9
MD MD	22	2.2	2.2	46.1
ME ME	7	.7	.7	46.7
MI MI	28	2.8	2.8	49.6
MN MN	17	1.7	1.7	51.3
MO MO	12	1.2	1.2	52.5
MS MS	6	.6	.6	53.1
MT MT	4	.4	.4	53.5
NC NC	31	3.0	3.0	56.6
ND ND	6	.6	.6	57.2
NE NE	4	.4	.4	57.6
NH NH	1	.1	.1	57.7
NJ NJ	25	2.5	2.5	60.3
NM NM	3	.3	.3	60.5
NV NV	7	.7	.7	61.2
NY NY	62	6.1	6.1	67.4
OH OH	27	2.6	2.6	70.0
OK OK	18	1.8	1.8	71.8
OR OR	12	1.2	1.2	73.0
PA PA	47	4.6	4.6	77.6
RI RI	2	.2	.2	77.8
SC SC	18	1.8	1.8	79.6
TN TN	18	1.8	1.8	81.4

TX TX	95	9.4	9.4	90.8
UT UT	16	1.6	1.6	92.4
VA VA	20	2.0	2.0	94.3
VT VT	2	.2	.2	94.6
WA WA	20	2.0	2.0	96.6
WI WI	28	2.8	2.8	99.4
WV WV	1	.1	.1	99.5
WY WY	5	.5	.5	100.0
Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

		PDMA.			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	500	5	.5	.5	.5
	501	49	4.9	4.9	5.4
	502	1	.1	.1	5.4
	503	2	.2	.2	5.6
	504	38	3.7	3.7	9.3
	505	15	1.4	1.4	10.8
	506	15	1.5	1.5	12.2
	507	1	.1	.1	12.4
	508	7	.7	.7	13.1
	509	2	.2	.2	13.2
	510	14	1.3	1.3	14.6
	511	19	1.8	1.8	16.4
	512	15	1.5	1.5	18.0
	513	7	.7	.7	18.6
	514	11	1.1	1.1	19.7
	515	3	.3	.3	20.1
	516	1	.1	.1	20.1
	517	12	1.2	1.2	21.3
	518	6	.6	.6	21.9
	519	7	.7	.7	22.5
	520	1	.1	.1	22.6
	521	3	.3	.3	22.9
	522	2	.2	.2	23.1
523	1	.1	.1	23.3	

524	29	2.9	2.9	26.1
525	1	.1	.1	26.3
526	3	.3	.3	26.5
527	9	.9	.9	27.4
528	11	1.1	1.1	28.5
529	12	1.1	1.1	29.7
530	2	.2	.2	29.9
531	4	.4	.4	30.3
532	7	.7	.7	31.0
533	9	.9	.9	31.9
534	12	1.2	1.2	33.1
535	1	.1	.1	33.2
536	3	.3	.3	33.6
537	2	.2	.2	33.8
538	2	.2	.2	34.0
539	24	2.4	2.4	36.4
540	0	.0	.0	36.5
541	5	.5	.5	37.0
542	2	.2	.2	37.2
543	1	.1	.1	37.2
544	1	.1	.1	37.3
545	2	.2	.2	37.5
546	5	.5	.5	38.0
547	5	.5	.5	38.5
548	3	.3	.3	38.7
549	1	.1	.1	38.9
551	3	.3	.3	39.1
555	8	.8	.8	39.9
556	5	.5	.5	40.4
557	5	.5	.5	40.9
558	0	.0	.0	40.9
560	9	.9	.9	41.8
561	2	.2	.2	42.0
563	2	.2	.2	42.2
564	1	.1	.1	42.3
565	0	.0	.0	42.3

566	9	.8	.8	43.2
567	7	.7	.7	43.9
570	1	.1	.1	43.9
571	4	.4	.4	44.3
573	4	.4	.4	44.7
574	1	.1	.1	44.8
575	4	.4	.4	45.1
577	5	.5	.5	45.7
582	4	.4	.4	46.1
588	5	.5	.5	46.6
592	0	.0	.0	46.7
600	2	.2	.2	46.8
602	30	3.0	3.0	49.8
604	2	.2	.2	50.0
605	2	.2	.2	50.2
609	8	.8	.8	50.9
610	6	.6	.6	51.6
611	1	.1	.1	51.6
612	2	.2	.2	51.9
613	16	1.6	1.6	53.4
616	1	.1	.1	53.5
617	11	1.1	1.1	54.6
618	21	2.0	2.0	56.7
619	5	.5	.5	57.2
622	7	.7	.7	57.9
623	16	1.6	1.6	59.6
624	1	.1	.1	59.6
625	7	.7	.7	60.4
628	0	.0	.0	60.4
630	6	.6	.6	61.0
631	0	.0	.0	61.0
632	1	.1	.1	61.1
633	1	.1	.1	61.2
634	1	.1	.1	61.3
635	11	1.1	1.1	62.3
636	5	.5	.5	62.8

637	0	.0	.0	62.9
638	1	.1	.1	63.0
639	1	.1	.1	63.1
640	4	.4	.4	63.5
641	19	1.8	1.8	65.3
642	0	.0	.0	65.4
648	1	.1	.1	65.5
649	4	.4	.4	65.8
650	14	1.3	1.3	67.2
652	4	.4	.4	67.6
657	3	.3	.3	67.9
658	6	.6	.6	68.5
659	6	.6	.6	69.1
661	1	.1	.1	69.2
662	2	.2	.2	69.3
669	0	.0	.0	69.4
670	6	.6	.6	70.0
671	2	.2	.2	70.1
673	1	.1	.1	70.2
676	0	.0	.0	70.3
678	1	.1	.1	70.3
679	2	.2	.2	70.5
682	2	.2	.2	70.7
686	7	.7	.7	71.4
687	2	.2	.2	71.7
691	3	.3	.3	71.9
692	1	.1	.1	72.0
693	2	.2	.2	72.2
698	2	.2	.2	72.4
702	1	.1	.1	72.5
705	9	.9	.9	73.4
709	2	.2	.2	73.6
716	5	.5	.5	74.1
717	1	.1	.1	74.2
724	4	.4	.4	74.6
734	1	.1	.1	74.7

736	0	.0	.0	74.7
743	5	.5	.5	75.2
744	7	.7	.7	75.9
749	4	.4	.4	76.4
751	9	.9	.9	77.3
752	1	.1	.1	77.4
753	23	2.3	2.3	79.7
754	0	.0	.0	79.7
756	1	.1	.1	79.8
757	3	.3	.3	80.1
758	1	.1	.1	80.1
762	3	.3	.3	80.4
765	3	.3	.3	80.7
767	1	.1	.1	80.9
770	16	1.6	1.6	82.4
771	3	.3	.3	82.7
773	3	.3	.3	83.0
789	5	.5	.5	83.5
790	3	.3	.3	83.8
800	0	.0	.0	83.8
801	7	.7	.7	84.5
802	1	.1	.1	84.6
803	60	5.9	5.9	90.6
804	3	.3	.3	90.9
807	13	1.3	1.3	92.1
810	1	.1	.1	92.2
811	0	.0	.0	92.2
819	14	1.4	1.4	93.6
820	5	.5	.5	94.1
821	2	.2	.2	94.3
825	8	.8	.8	95.1
828	0	.0	.0	95.1
839	7	.7	.7	95.8
855	2	.2	.2	96.0
862	9	.9	.9	96.9
866	17	1.7	1.7	98.5

868	2	.2	.2	98.7
881	5	.5	.5	99.2
999	9	.8	.8	100.0
Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PDIVISION.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 New England	42	4.2	4.2	4.2
	2 Mid Atlantic	134	13.3	13.3	17.5
	3 East North Central	147	14.6	14.6	32.1
	4 West North Central	48	4.8	4.8	36.9
	5 South Atlantic	198	19.6	19.6	56.5
	6 East South Central	59	5.9	5.9	62.3
	7 West South Central	137	13.6	13.6	75.9
	8 Mountain	82	8.1	8.1	84.0
	9 Pacific	161	16.0	16.0	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PMETRO.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Center City (Metro)	343	34.1	34.1	34.1
	2 Center City County (Metro)	376	37.3	37.3	71.3
	3 Suburban (Metro)	134	13.3	13.3	84.7
	5 Non-Metro	146	14.5	14.5	99.2
	999 Uncategorized	9	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PAGEFINAL.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 18-29	210	20.8	20.8	20.8
	2 30-49	328	32.5	32.5	53.4
	3 50-64	238	23.6	23.6	77.0
	4 65+	230	22.8	22.8	99.7
	999 Refused	3	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PEDUCATION.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 1 Less than high school graduate	92	9.2	9.2	9.2
	2 2 High school graduate	309	30.6	30.6	39.8
	3 3 Some college	267	26.5	26.5	66.3
	4 4 Graduated college	336	33.4	33.4	99.7
	999 Refused	3	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PGENDER.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Male	490	48.6	48.6	48.6
	2 Female	506	50.2	50.2	98.8
	3 Another gender / Prefer to self-identify (Specify)	4	.4	.4	99.2
	999 Don't know/Refused/Prefer not to answer	8	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PPOLLEAN_2023.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Democratic party	197	19.6	48.6	48.6
	2 Republican party	172	17.1	42.4	91.1
	3 Refuse to lean	34	3.3	8.3	99.4
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	3	.3	.6	100.0
	Total	405	40.2	100.0	
Missing	System	603	59.8		
Total		1008	100.0		

PPOLPARTY_2023.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A Republican	296	29.4	29.4	29.4
	2 A Democrat	306	30.4	30.4	59.8
	3 An Independent	264	26.2	26.2	86.0
	996 Something else	139	13.8	13.8	99.7
	999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank	3	.3	.3	100.0
Total		1008	100.0	100.0	

PRACE.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White Non-Hispanic	615	61.0	61.0	61.0
	2 Black Non-Hispanic	124	12.3	12.3	73.3
	3 White Hispanic	89	8.8	8.8	82.1
	4 Black Hispanic	1	.1	.1	82.3
	5 Unspecified Hispanic	87	8.6	8.6	90.9
	6 Asian/Chinese/Japanese	67	6.6	6.6	97.5
	7 Native Am/Am Indian/Alaska Native	5	.4	.4	98.0
	8 Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	5	.5	.5	98.5
	9 Other Race	7	.7	.7	99.1
	10 Mixed	3	.3	.3	99.4
	999 Refused	6	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	

PREGION.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 North East	176	17.5	17.5	17.5
	2 North Central	195	19.4	19.4	36.9
	3 South	394	39.1	39.1	75.9
	4 West	243	24.1	24.1	100.0
	Total	1008	100.0	100.0	