Wave 9	Afraid or Very Afraid	Wave 10	Afraid or Very Afraid	Total Difference
Abduction /	21.5	Abduction /	27.3	+5.8
Kidnapping		Kidnapping		
Air Pollution	40.9	Air Pollution	47	+6.1
Becoming Seriously	35	Becoming Seriously	42	+7
Ill		Ill		
Being Unemployed	24.9	Being Unemployed	30.1	+5.2
Biological Warfare	49.5	Biological Warfare	52.5	+3
Blood	7.7	Blood	9.3	+1.6
Break-Ins	30.4	Break-Ins	36.4	+6
Catching	16.5	Catching	20.5	+4
Coronavirus		Coronavirus		
(COVID-19)		(COVID-19)		
Catching Influenza	12.1	Catching Influenza	16.8	+4.7
(the seasonal flu)		(the seasonal flu)		
Climate Change	32.8	Climate Change	38.4	+5.6
Impacting Where I		Impacting Where I		
Live		Live		
Corporate Tracking	45.1	Corporate Tracking	48.8	+3.7
of Personal Data		of Personal Data		
Corrupt	60.1	Corrupt	65.2	+5.1
Government		Government		
Officials		Officials		
Credit Card Fraud	35	Credit Card Fraud	42.4	+7.4
Cyberterrorism	49.3	Cyberterrorism	58.3	+9
Deep Lakes and	26.6	Deep Lakes and	27.9	+1.3
Oceans		Oceans		
Devastating	25.6	Devastating	25.4	-0.2
Blizzard / Winter		Blizzard / Winter		
Storm		Storm	24.5	
Devastating	32.8	Devastating	34.5	+1.7
Drought Devastating	27.0	Drought	30.3	+2.4
Earthquake	27.9	Devastating Earthquake	30.5	+∠.4
Devastating Flood	27.3	Devastating Flood	31.7	+4.4
•		<u> </u>		
Devastating Hurricane	26.5	Devastating Hurricane	29.8	+3.3
Devastating Natural	20.2	Devastating Natural	36.3	+4
Disaster Where I	32.3	Disaster Where I	50.5	· ••
Live		Live		
Devastating	30.1	Devastating	34.7	+4.6
Tornado	30.1	Tornado	5	
1 0111000		10111000		

Chapman Survey of American Fears, Waves 9 and 10 Compared

Devastating	28.2	Devastating	33.1	+4.9
Wildfire		Wildfire		
Dying	26.2	Dying	31.6	+5.4
Economic/Financial	54.7	Economic/Financial	51.4	-3.3
Collapse		Collapse		
Extinction of Plant	43.3	Extinction of Plant	45.6	+2.3
and Animal Species		and Animal Species	20.1	
Financial Fraud	24.9	Financial Fraud	30.1	+5.2
Flying	16.2	Flying	15.0	-1.2
Gang Violence	26.5	Gang Violence	32.6	+6.1
Germs	15.1	Germs	17.6	+2.5
Ghosts	10.3	Ghosts	10.6	+0.3
Global Warming	43.6	Global Warming	47.7	+4.1
and Climate Change		and Climate Change		
Government	33.5	Government	38.3	+4.8
Restrictions on		Restrictions on		
Firearms and		Firearms and		
Ammunition		Ammunition		
Government	43.6	Government	47.9	+4.3
Tracking of		Tracking of		
Personal Data		Personal Data	27.4	
Government Use of Drones in the US	27.1	Government Use of Drones in the US	27.4	+0.3
Heights	33.2	Heights	34.7	+1.5
High Medical Bills		High Medical Bills	48.4	+6.2
•	42.2	•		
Identity Theft	38.9	Identity Theft	47.3	+8.4
Illegal Immigration	30.1	Illegal Immigration	38.7	+8.6
Immigrants	8.9	Immigrants	12.2	+3.3
Insects/Arachnids	25.3	Insects/Arachnids	26.3	+1
Iran Using Nuclear	45.3	Iran Using Nuclear	52.3	+7
Weapons		Weapons		
Large Volcanic	15.7	Large Volcanic	19.2	+3.5
Eruption	0.5.1	Eruption	21.2	162
Mugging	25.1	Mugging	31.3	+6.2
Murder by a	25.8	Murder by a	33.3	+7.5
Stranger	17.0	Stranger Murder by Someone	22.2	+4.3
Murder by Someone You Know	17.9	You Know	22.2	74.5
Muslims	7.5	Muslims	8.7	+1.2
Needles		Needles	14.1	+1.2
	12.7			
New Pandemic or Epidemic	33.1	New Pandemic or	41.2	+7.1
North Korea Using	176	Epidemic North Korea Using	55.0	+7.4
Nuclear Weapons	47.6	Nuclear Weapons	55.0	· / . •

Not Being Able to		Not Being Able to	22.2	+6.4
Pay off the College	15.8	Pay off the College	22.2	
Debt of Myself or a		Debt of Myself or a		
Family Member		Family Member		
Not Having Enough	48	Not Having Enough	55.7	+7.7
Money for the		Money for the		
Future		Future		
Not Having Enough	33.6	Not Having Enough	37.8	+4.2
Money to Pay My		Money to Pay My		
Rent or Mortgage		Rent or Mortgage		
Nuclear	40	Nuclear	42.7	+2.7
Accident/Meltdown		Accident/Meltdown		
Oil Spills	35.7	Oil Spills	36.4	+0.7
People I Love	50.6	People I Love	58.4	+7.8
Becoming Seriously		Becoming Seriously		
Ill		I11		
People I Love	50.4	People I Love	57.8	+7.4
Dying		Dying		
Police Brutality	28.1	Police Brutality	28.7	+0.6
Pollution of	50	Pollution of	52.4	+2.4
Drinking Water		Drinking Water		
Pollution of Oceans,	47.8	Pollution of Oceans,	52.2	+4.4
Rivers, and Lakes		Rivers, and Lakes		
Public Speaking	28.7	Public Speaking	29.0	+0.3
Racial / Hate Crime	27.2	Racial / Hate Crime	30.9	+3.7
Random / Mass	42.9	Random / Mass	45.9	+3
Shooting		Shooting		
Reptiles	25.9	Reptiles	25.2	-0.7
Russia Using	52.5	Russia Using	55.8	+3.3
Nuclear Weapons		Nuclear Weapons		
Sexual Assault by a	26	Sexual Assault by a	29.5	+3.5
Stranger		Stranger		
Sexual Assault by	19.8	Sexual Assault by	21.4	+1.6
Someone You		Someone You		
Know		Know		
Sharks	30.1	Sharks	34.6	+3.5
Small Enclosed	20.8	Small Enclosed	21.8	+1
Spaces		Spaces		
Stalking	20.2	Stalking	24.2	+4
Strangers	13.6	Strangers	16.6	+3
Technology That I	16.5	Technology That I	22.2	5.7
Don't Understand		Don't Understand		
Terrorism	36.6	Terrorism	43.3	+6.7
Terrorist Attack	45.2	Terrorist Attack	52.7	+7.5

The Outcome of	43.1	The Outcome of	51.7	+8.6
Next Presidential		Next Presidential		
Election		Election		
Theft of Property	28.5	Theft of Property	36.3	+7.8
US Becoming	52.3	US Becoming	55.0	+2.7
Involved in Another		Involved in Another		
World War		World War		
Violent Overthrow	31.9	Violent Overthrow	39.8	+7.9
of US Government		of US Government		
Walking Alone at	25.4	Walking Alone at	25.9	+0.5
Night		Night		
Whites No Longer	12.1	Whites No Longer	16.2	+4.1
Being the Majority		Being the Majority		
in the US		in the US		
Widespread Civil	40.6	Widespread Civil	49.2	+8.6
Unrest		Unrest		
Widespread Voter	30.3	Widespread Voter	40.8	+10.5
Fraud		Fraud		